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## COMMENT OF THE DAY

### Grievances In Kenya

IT is not easy, from this distance, to judge with accuracy the success of the campaign which the Kenya Authorities are waging against the African Mau Mau secret society, although it is encouraging to note that substantial numbers of these terrorists and their followers are being rounded up. Notwithstanding, the forcible initiation into the dreaded order continues and there appears to be no appreciable slackening of the Mau Mau's intimidatory activities. Mr. Oliver Lyttelton's full report on his fact-finding tour of Kenya has not yet been disclosed, and it is not possible to know whether he is completely satisfied either with the measures being adopted by the local Authorities for the eradication of Mau Mauism, or their proposals (if any) for remedying the legitimate grievances of the Kikuyu in Kenya. The Secretary of State for the Colonies refuses to recognize the Mau Mau as representative of native opinion—political or social. In this he is justified, and he is not overstating the case when he describes these terrorists as being "the enemy of both the white and the Asian."

ASIDE from the problem of stamping out the Mau Mau, there are other vital and urgent questions relating to the future of Kenya which, we imagine, have not failed to impinge themselves on the mind of Mr. Lyttelton. Mau Mau may not, as he suggests, be the "child of economic pressures," but there is, without a shadow of doubt, economic distress in parts of Kenya which is causing genuine resentment. Mr. Lyttelton does not believe that a mere general raising of wages by a percentage would provide a solution, yet the wage factor weighs heavily with the natives who, rightly or wrongly, feel their economic position is not sufficiently stabilized. There is the other point of view, expressed by employers, that wage raising without improved and increased production by the natives would be economically catastrophic. One task, therefore, appears to be to effect a reconciliation of demands, with first responsibility on the Authorities to guarantee improved livelihood for better and more industrious work.

# New Kenya Incidents: English Girl Shot & Wounded ATTEMPT ON LIFE OF KIKUYU CHIEF

Nairobi, Nov. 14.

A 21-year-old English girl, Miss B. Barclay, was shot and wounded tonight by three Africans, whom she challenged on the verandah of a European house at Nyeri.

Miss Barclay, daughter of Hugh Barclay, a well-known British farmer of Mennagai, near Nakuru, was staying at the house, the police reported.

She saw the three Africans sneaking out of a bedroom, when she stepped out on the verandah.

One of the Africans shot Miss Barclay in the shoulder and she dashed into the bedroom despite her condition to pick up a pistol and open fire on the Africans.

The house Miss Barclay was staying at is owned by Charles Fernandes, Secretary of the Kenya Royal Agricultural Society.

Fernandes and his family grabbed guns and opened fire on the Africans, who fled. Miss Barclay was rushed to the European hospital at Nyeri, where tonight she was stated to be "comfortable."

Six armed natives of the Kikuyu tribe today failed in the third attempt within a month to assassinate the Kikuyu Chief, Eliud.

A Government spokesman said the attackers shot at the chief but missed as he left his home near Karatina in the Nyeri district about 60 miles north of Nairobi.

The chief's armed escort returned the fire but also missed. Chief Eliud immediately turned out his "resistance group" of 150 tribesmen, who arrested two suspects.

Chief Eliud is considered one of the Government's most loyal supporters.

Two other chiefs of the Kikuyu tribe, Waruhlu and Nderi, were murdered last month after condemning the Mau Mau anti-white secret society.

**FARM RAIDED**  
Between 30 and 40 Kikuyu—four of them armed with rifles—raided a European farm in the white highlands today, half an hour after the farmer and his wife, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Smith, had gone out.

The Kikuyu ransacked the house and broke open a safe. They found and stole five firearms and ammunition hidden in the roof and tied up the servants before escaping. They left behind a threatening letter addressed to Mr. Smith.

A police squad from the nearby town of Nakuru rushed to the farm immediately. A spotter plane took off for a reconnaissance flight over the area, and police dogs were flown from Nairobi, 100 miles away, to track the gang.

Sir Evelyn Baring, Governor of Kenya, announced today the compulsory closing of 34 African independent schools because of their connection with the Mau Mau secret society and subversive activities. A further 150 would remain open for the present.

"It has become obvious that many African schools have been used for spreading propaganda against the Government and for encouraging the growth of the evil Mau Mau movement," he declared.

"Sometimes all the children in a school have been forced to take the Mau Mau oath and sometimes schools have been used for Mau Mau ceremonies,"—Reuters.

**THREATENED**  
Dar-es-Salaam, Nov. 14. European coffee growers in Tanganyika have been threatened with death in a letter signed "Kikuyu Boys." It was disclosed today.

The letter received by an organization of coffee growers was typed in Swahili and posted in Northern Tanganyika.

Similar letters have been sent to other organizations. Police are investigating.

The general situation in North Tanganyika is normal.

Acting Commissioner Donald Troup said today that there is no definite evidence of Mau Mau suspects slipping into Tanganyika from Kenya but every effort would be made to arrest any who came.—Reuters.

## No Murder Trial For Child

Released By Court

Newport, IOW, Nov. 14. Standing beside his father in the centre of a large U-shaped table here today, a boy, aged eight, pale and awed, heard a lawyer say he need not face trial for murdering his 18-day-old brother.

Under British law, his name, and that of anyone else concerned, in the case may not be made public.

Today, the prosecutor said, it had been decided not to put forward evidence "that this child had a murderous intent." (Without such evidence a person so young is presumed incapable of criminal intent.)

Hand in hand with his father, the boy then left the courtroom, but his father returned with the mother.

The prosecutor said that an offence had been committed in the household against the infant whose skull had been fractured. He said the boy aged eight was out of control and evidence was given that he had struck a woman, who had refused to give him money.

The court was told that the boy of eight was the eldest of five children. They had a good though poor home.

Counsel for the parents said they suggested sending the eldest boy away for a month to help him settle down after "the tragic events." The court agreed and the boy drove off with his parents.—Reuters.

## Prince Charles Has Happy Birthday

London, Nov. 14.

Prince Charles, four years old today, waved happily from a second floor window at Buckingham Palace to a crowd of 2,000 waiting in a chill November wind.

There were cries of "There he is" and "Happy Birthday, Charles," as the Heir to the British Throne appeared at the window.

A band of the Grenadier Guards struck up "Happy Birthday to You" and played a number of children's nursery songs.

When Prince Charles awoke today, birthday congratulations from all parts of Britain and the Commonwealth were awaiting him. And for the first time the National Anthem was broadcast in his honour and flags flew from government buildings.

In the afternoon he visited his great grandmother, Queen Mary, who has been suffering from a chill, at nearby Marlborough House.

Then back he went to Buckingham Palace, acknowledging the cheers of crowds clustered at the gates with a confident wave, to his birthday tea party.—Reuters.

## Motorist Saves Girl's Life

Vienna, Nov. 14.

A 10-year-old girl was saved from beneath a light avalanche at the village of St. Kathrein, near Innsbruck. A motorist, halted by cries of the girl's schoolmates, found a hand above the snow and pulled Maria Volderauer to safety.

Villagers of Ginzling in the Tyrolean mountains dug a tunnel through the snow and restored communications with the outside world for the first time in five days. An onset of cold weather brought to a halt out-of-season avalanches that have taken two lives.—Associated Press.

## SIX KILLED IN HOUSE FIRE

Vancouver, Nov. 14.

Six people were burned to death early today when fire destroyed a house on an Indian reserve near Nanaimo, British Columbia.

Three children escaped. Police said the fire broke out in a one-storey wooden house. All but three of its occupants were trapped. The victims were two men, a woman and three children.—Reuters.

## They Reach Agreement

## Malan

## Accepts Court Ruling



Mohammed Saleh el-Shinghiti (centre), president of the Sudan Legislative Assembly compares notes with Egyptian Premier General Naguib, before the signing of the Egyptian-Sudanese agreement. This agreement approves the establishment of self-government for the Sudan by the end of this year, to be followed within three years by the exercise of the right to self-determination.—London Express.

## Casey Suggests Ike Visits Southeast Asia Trouble Spots

Washington, Nov. 14.

The Australian Minister for External Affairs, Mr. Richard Casey, today proposed that President-elect Eisenhower should visit southeast Asian trouble centres.

He said that General Eisenhower could make such a visit after his proposed trip to Korea.

In an interview, Mr. Casey said he believed that "personal contact with all the important scenes in the East would be of great value to General Eisenhower."

Asked about the Indian plan for solution of the prisoner exchange deadlock blocking a Korean truce, Mr. Casey said: "Any variation from the 21-point resolution must have in the forefront of it the principle of non-forcible repatriation, however it is expressed—in words."

"I believe that is generally accepted by all the people who are thinking on this subject including the Indian representatives."

Mr. Casey revealed that he hoped for a meeting of the Australia-New Zealand-United States (ANZUS) Council in March.

"By that time the military planners will have got ahead with their job and the Council will be able to review military planning activities over the last six months," he said.

**DANGER AREAS**  
He mentioned that discussions might include Southeast Asian matters adding "there are no precise boundaries to the ANZUS Pact."

"The areas from which menace may come," he said, "are on the Asian mainland and a full appreciation is essential to discussion of the ANZUS Treaty."

Mr. Thomas Dewey, Governor of New York State and defeated Republican Presidential candidate in 1944 and 1948, flew today from New York to Augusta, Georgia, where General Eisenhower was due to complete this weekend his post-election holiday.

Mr. Dewey's name had been reportedly linked with Cabinet posts in the Eisenhower administration that will take over on January 20.

He had been particularly mentioned as Secretary of State, but today, before flying to Augusta, he said there was "no possibility" that he would have that office.

He repeated earlier statements that he intended to complete his term as New York Governor, ending in January, 1955.

Asked to speculate on who would be General Eisenhower's Secretary of State, Mr. Dewey laughingly said he could name four men. But when he was asked to name one, he added: "It is up to General Eisenhower to pick his own Cabinet."

Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, defeated in his bid last week for re-election as Republican Senator from Massachusetts, set to work in Washington today as General Eisenhower's liaison representative with the outgoing Truman administration in all matters except those affecting

Odendaaltrust, Nov. 14. South Africa's Prime Minister, Dr. Daniel Malan, said here tonight that his government would accept the Appeal Court's ruling yesterday that the new "High Court of Parliament" was invalid.

Dr. Malan told a public meeting here that next year's general election would be held with Cape coloured voters on the common roll.

But he said the matter would be taken to a higher appeal—in April next year—when the general election would be held. The electorate would be asked to give the government a mandate to take steps to place the sovereignty of parliament beyond doubt.

The precise nature of these steps, he said, would be announced later.

Dr. Malan said the parliamentary session due to begin on January 23 would be short. Then, the desirability of having a sovereign parliament free from interference from the courts could be placed before the people.

If the government was returned to power, it would take steps to place the sovereignty of parliament beyond any doubt.

**FIRST DUTY**  
Referring to the rioting by Africans recently, Dr. Malan said the first duty of the government was to maintain law and order and to protect life and property. The government would continue to do so. It had resources at its disposal for this and the public had no need for anxiety.

Ordinarily the African population of South Africa was peaceful and law-abiding. What had happened to bring about a change, he asked.

What was happening in South Africa was also happening in Kenya, 1,000 miles away, he said.

The Kenya Governor, Sir Evelyn Baring, formerly British High Commissioner in South Africa, had said that what was happening was according to a plan that came from without.

Dr. Malan said it was significant that disturbances occurred in places where it could not be said Africans were treated badly. The worst disturbance occurred in New Brighton at Port Elizabeth, which was a model township.

The disturbances had occurred in predominantly United Party (Opposition) areas. This showed that the movement was aimed not against the Nationalists but against the white man, he added.—Reuters.

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## GREAT SCOTT!?

Perhaps Not, But Excellent Robin Hoodery  
SAYS SUE DAWSON

It is easy to understand why the MGM Technicolor version of Walter Scott's "Ivanhoe" is, in this city where few films stay for longer than a week, already in its ninth day and due to run at least another ten!

What roars came from the people around me in the packed theatre as bold de Bois-Guilbert (George Sanders) in clinking chain-mail—with headbucket in place—charged the 'unknown' horseman in black on a jet black charger so draped, be-plumed and be-filled as to remind me

of our black spaniel when he's just been combed. And later the clang of metal (dust-bin lids) as they come to grips again, this time the Norman with a chain-mace and the Saxon Wilfred of Ivanhoe (Robert Taylor) with an axe lighting each for his own life as well as that of Rebecca (Elizabeth Taylor) on the jousting ground at Ashby-de-la-Zouche.

Never a dull moment—there are not more than two consecutive minutes of dialogue in the whole film—and consider the variety of things going on. You have the torture chambers at Torquilstone Castle where they are stoking up the fire to heat one beautiful maiden locked up and another threatening to throw herself off the battlements. Below there is a Saxon behind every bush, creeping up with his bow and literally hundreds of arrows, and there follows an amazingly scramble as they storm the Norman stronghold—a riotous affair of which it might be said that 'a good time was had by all' except for Emily Williams, who regrettably vanishes into a patch of flames.

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Ruralia Hungarica Op. 32 C	Dohnanyi
Rondo in G (The Haffner)	Mozart arr. Kreisler
Air in G String	Bach
Zephyr	Hubay
La Ronde des Lutins	Buzzini
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George Sanders as de Bois-Guilbert, the man she does not love, convincing Rebecca (Elizabeth Taylor) how useless it would be to commit suicide.

—and he would probably have appreciated the life, action and colour (not literal colour, I'm coming to that) that Richard Thorpe the Director has put in to Noel Langley's screen-play of the adaptation by Aeneas MacKenzie. Not authentic Scott, but excellent Robin Hoodery.

Talking of colour, it's interesting to observe the sort of technical slips in this picture, not because they make the film less enjoyable—I enjoyed nearly every minute of it—but purely to see the sort of difficulties the company were up against. Colour was one. Though all the shades of the spectrum and a few more come into the film, England of the early thirteenth century had very few dyes, so that the hues of their own array and that of their steeds were strictly limited. The horses too were not those elegant fourteen-handers of the polo-pony build, but cart horses—tough brutes—and when the knight was unhorsed, his armour was so heavy that he could not leap up, but had to have a henchman to help him (Hence unhorsing generally meant defeat...) Also the effectiveness of the cross-bow which had just been discovered, lay in its ability to fire heavy lengths of metal—not the feather arrows of the film.

The one part I didn't enjoy was the piece of emotional unreason at the end, when the two rivals for the heart of the good Ivanhoe—Joan Fontaine (who scored just a little wet throughout) and Elizabeth Taylor—were clasping each other tenderly as Rebecca promised to forgo but never to forget

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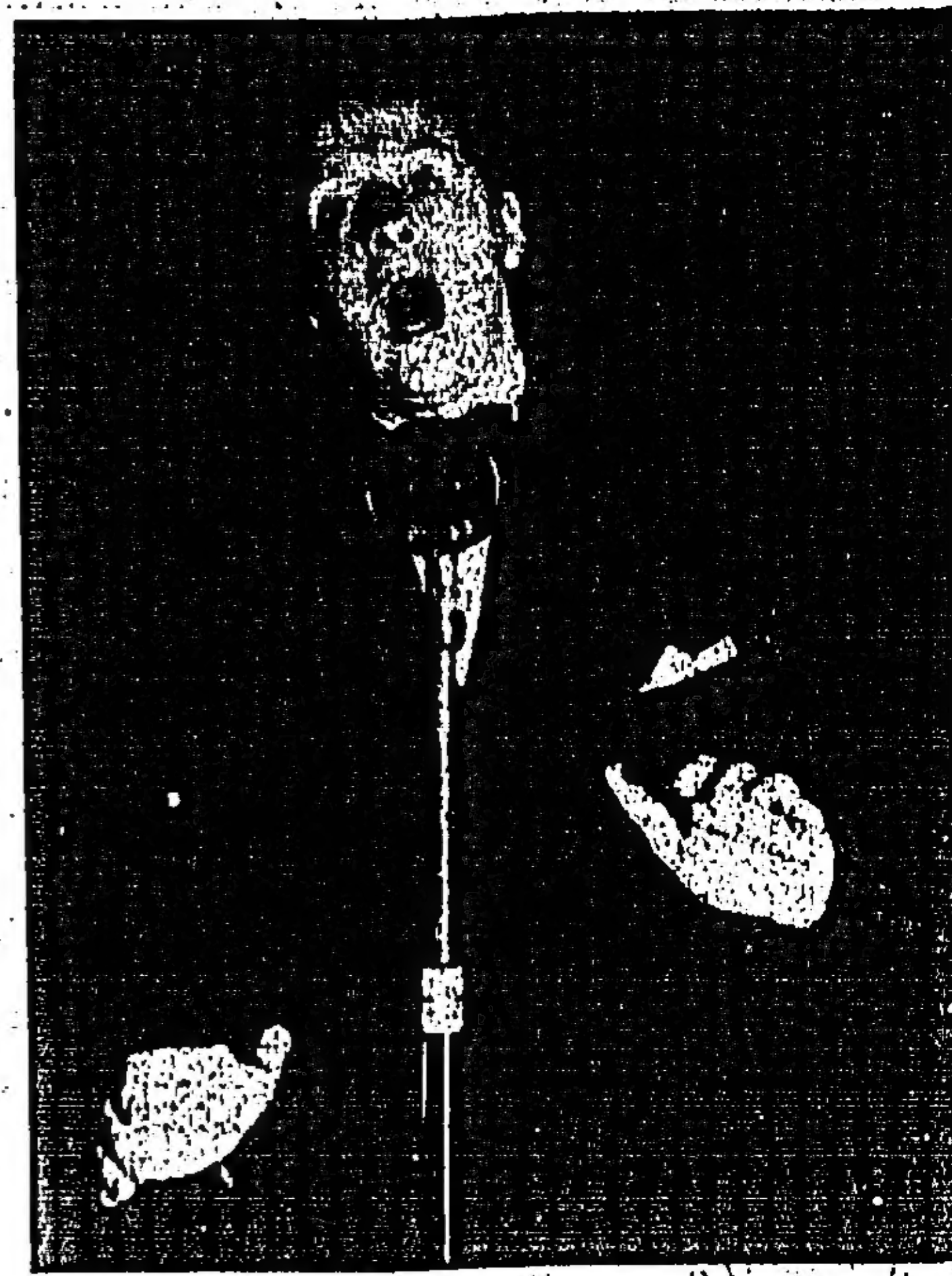
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# HOMESIDE PICTORIAL



LOVELY Princess Margaret snapped as she left Buckingham Palace for Peckham, where she opened a new block of flats built for old people. (Express)



LEFT: Autumn sunshine falls on the thatched and slated roofs of a Warwickshire village as hounds and horsemen move off for the season's opening meet of the Atherstone Hunt.

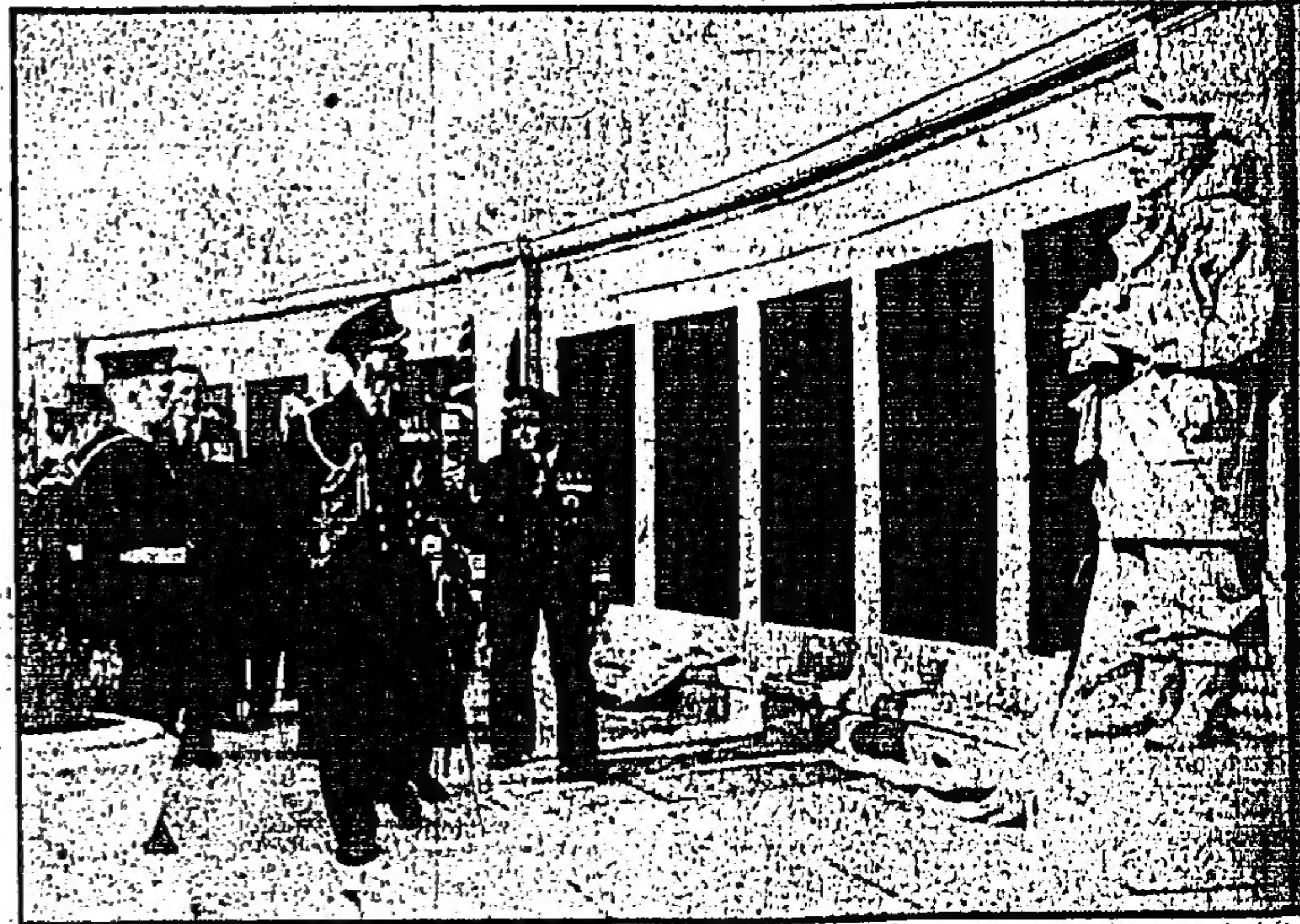
BLIND ex-Commando Gerry Brereton, who is to appear in the Royal Variety Performance. He was blinded by a shell blast in Sicily in 1943. Gerry has been featured in television programmes. (Express)



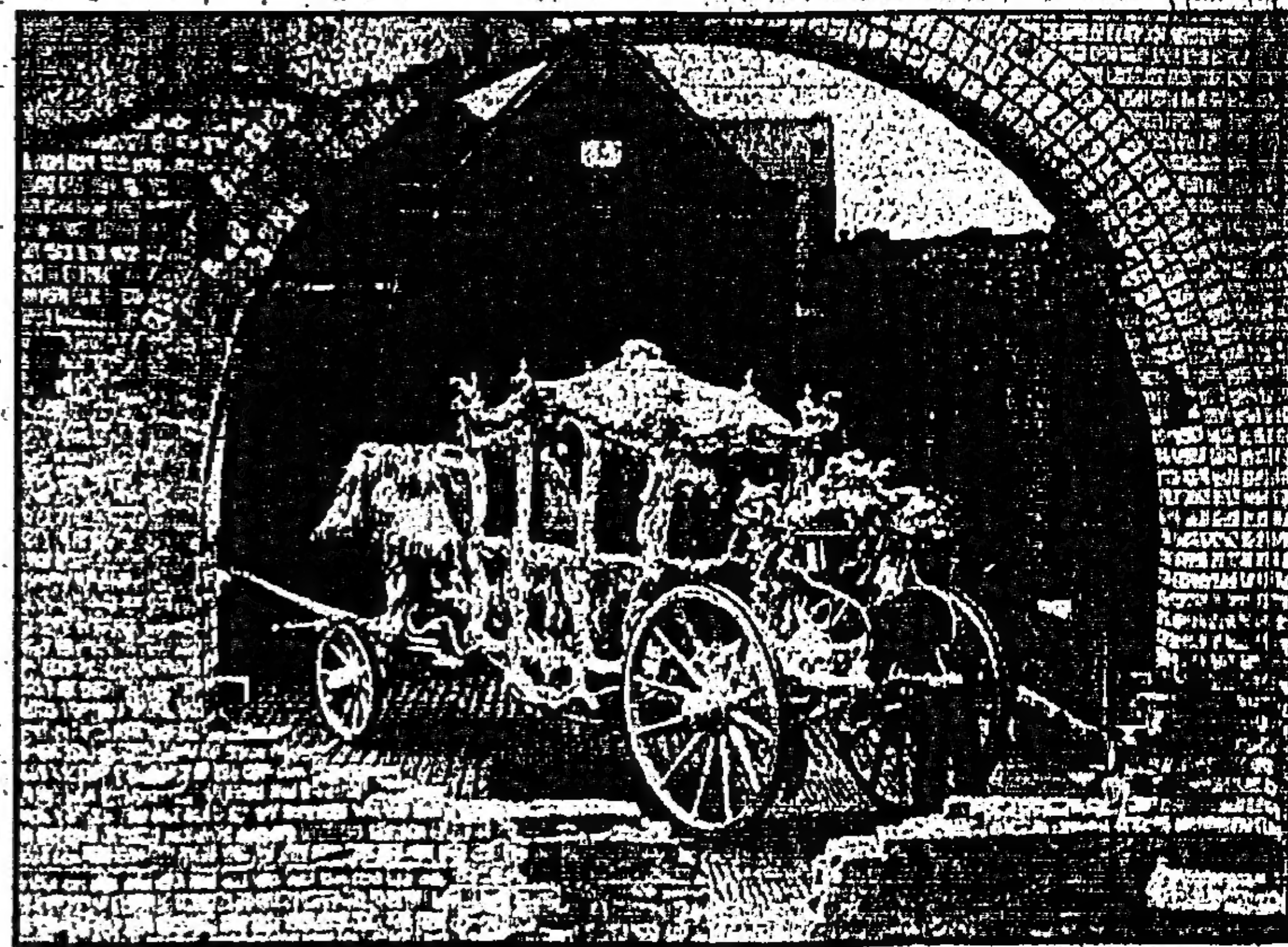
MR Willmott, 44, blind since childhood and now able to see after accidentally striking his eye on a barrow handle, went to the theatre and watched the show, "Call Me Madam." Later he went backstage, and is seen here with the star, Billie Worth. (Express)



KING FEISAL of Iraq inspects the RAF guard of honour at Victoria Station, London, before leaving for Baghdad to prepare for his coronation, which will take place on his 18th birthday, May 21 next.



THE Duke of Edinburgh inspecting the name panels on the extension to the Chatham Naval War Memorial after the unveiling ceremony. (Express)



THE Lord Mayor's coach has been completely repaired and redecorated for this year's Lord Mayor's Show. Brakes have been fitted, but the 200-year-old coach is still without springs, and the new Lord Mayor, Sir Rupert de la Bere, will have to endure as bumpy a ride as his predecessors.



THE old soldier — he was commissioned in 1898 — carrying out an inspection at the Tower of London is General Sir Reginald May. The young soldiers are Royal Fusiliers who have just completed their basic training. In three months they will be joining their battalion in Korea.



A floating mine, with a 500 lb. charge and the detonator in good order, being brought ashore at Brighton. A Royal Navy officer, called in from Portsmouth, later chipped the barnacles off it, unscrewed some nuts and removed the detonator. The entire beach was cleared during the operation, and Brighton resembled a front-line town that Sunday. (Express)

## NANCY

Muddled Thinking

By Ernie Bushmiller







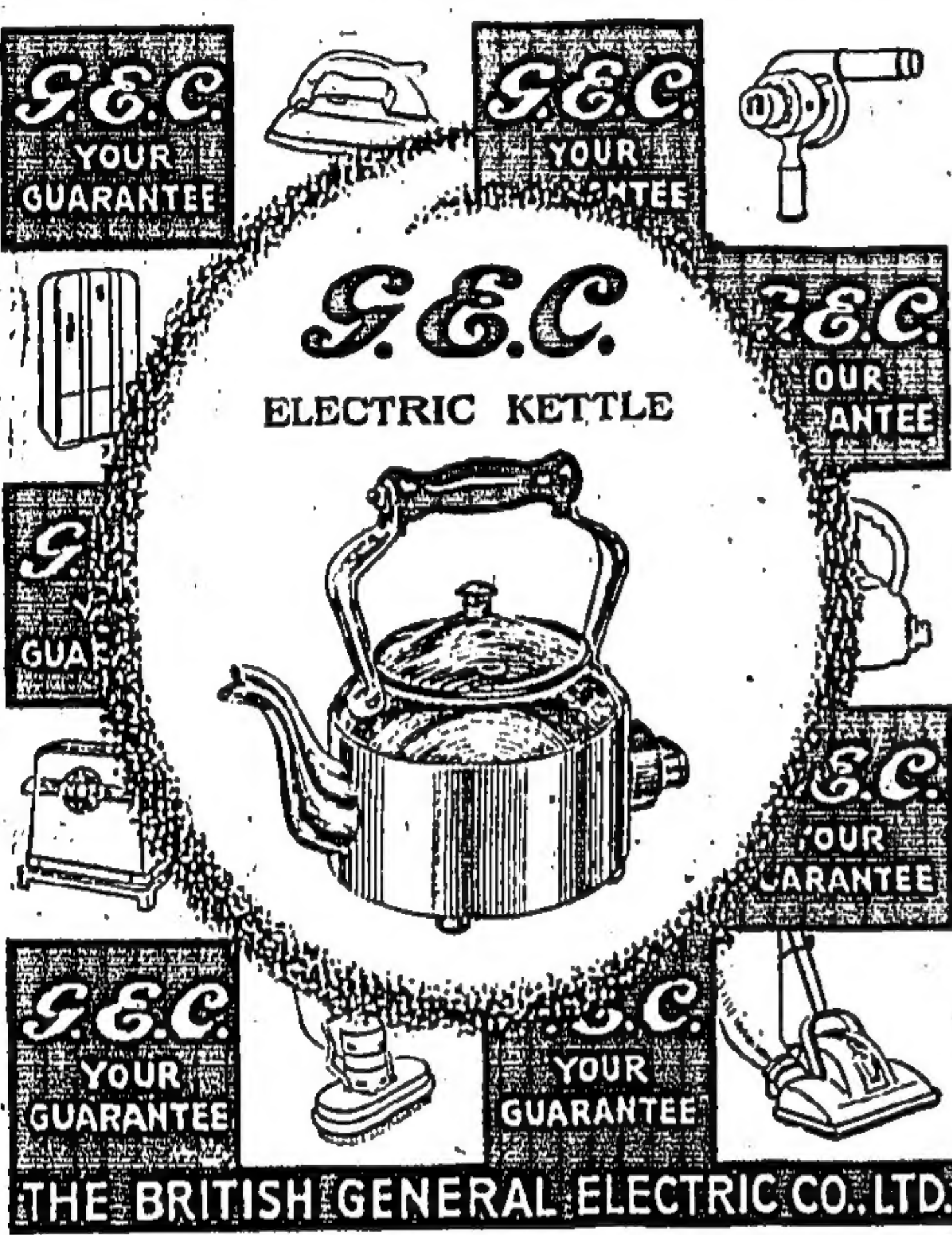
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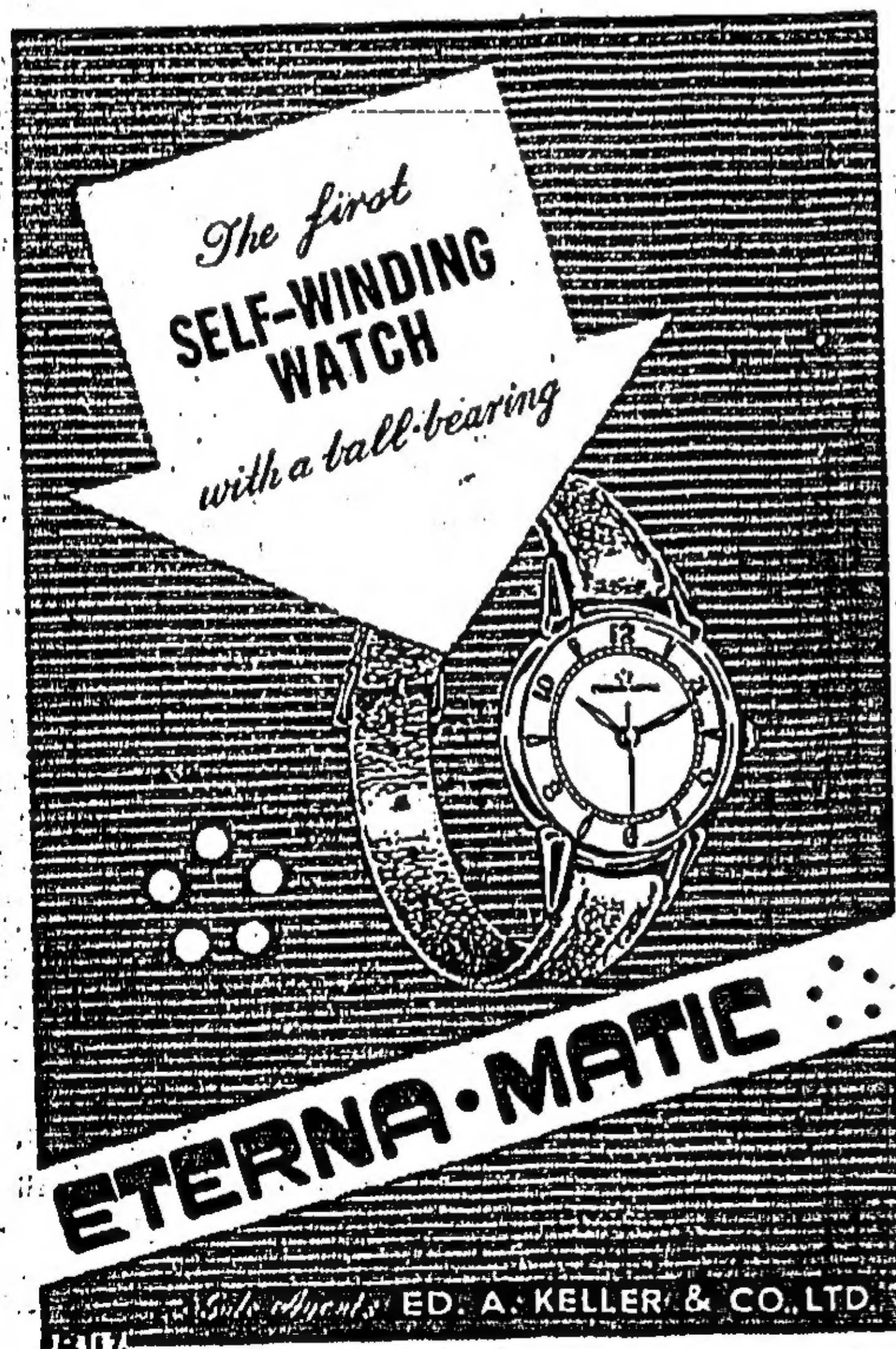
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## Even schoolboys go on strike

EL OBEID, Central Sudan.  
WELL, I never dreamed that the pay-off for Anthony Eden's present of self-government for the Sudan would come as quickly as all this. But come it did.

The general assembly of the Sudan Workers' Federation has ordered a general strike to support a 60 per cent all-round wage rise, combined with a call for the immediate evacuation of the Sudan by the British, and for immediate "self-determination."

Eight miles from here, at Khor Taggat, I visited one of three schools which are supposed to be training the children of Sudan's elite for posts in the country's civil and economic administration.

The school was closed. Only the Sudanese headmaster and some of the British tutors were present. The boys were out on strike.

"Down with the British dictators," they shouted as they marched out. "Down with the bogus self-government constitution. Down with the British im-

perialists. Long live free and independent Sudan. Sudan for the workers. Hooray."

In Khartoum a full meeting of the hitherto anti-Egyptian and pro-British Umma Party endorsed enthusiastically the agreement signed in Cairo between their leaders and Egypt's General Neguib.

This agreement abolishes nearly all the brakes and safeguards in the new self-government constitution.

### Right of appeal

IT revokes the special powers conferred on the British Governor-General to protect the interests of the southern States and the civil servants.

It abolishes his right in an emergency to dismiss the Cabinet and Parliament and govern the country directly.

It imposes over the head of the Governor-General a shapeless international commission consisting of an Egyptian, two Sudanese, one "neutral" Indian or Pakistani, and—as a great concession—one Briton.

It is small consolation that the commission's powers to "advise" the Governor-General are restricted to internal affairs

and that questions of defence and foreign affairs are removed from their competence.

If the Governor-General does not accept the commission's decision he can appeal to the joint-control Powers of Britain and Egypt. But unless both Powers—and both in the point—agree to support him against the commission within one month of his appeal, the commission's decision will become law.

General Neguib and the Umma leader provide for the possibility that the British Governor-General may wish to resign or retire. That is wise of them.

For if this agreement is allowed to go through I cannot for one moment imagine Sir Robert Howe, or any of the other British officials, remaining here.

Please do not fall for any of the diplomatic mush now being put out from Whitehall welcoming this agreement—"splendid progress" and "new helpful attitude to the Sudan on the part of Egypt."

No soothing syrup about the Sudan's joining the Arab League and the Middle East defence pact after self-determination can help us over the ugly fact that now—if this agreement or anything like it becomes law—a vital strategic area at the heart of British lines of communication in Africa is to be handed over to a weak, corrupt Government

on education. Frankly, I cannot find out what they did or who they were. But there was certainly no political screening for these Chinese, Burmese, Indonesian, Indian, and other youth leaders.

Then there was a thrilling "Committee for the Co-ordination of Congresses of the International Council for Philosophical and Humanistic Studies." In other words, a planning of meetings of "learned men" such as the International Commission on Folk Arts and Folk Lore in lovely places like Bern, Istanbul, Palermo, and Florence—fairs paid, of course. After that came the "Provisional Committee on Science Abstracting." The report on what they abstracted beyond ten dollars a day living allowance is not yet available.

**£1,000 a week**

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This last is the sort of thing that sent Austrian firemen to Stockholm to see how the Swedes set fires out. They found they used water, too.

For its administrative work alone in this remarkable month of achievement the Majestic's Paris bill was nearly £40,000. Britain's share of that was just over £1,000 a week.

exposed to the international intrigues of the Egyptians, the Arab League, Pakistan, and India.

How dangerous the situation is has been made clear to me not only by what I have seen and heard in Khartoum and Omdurman but here in the small but important provincial centre of Obeid and the villages around.

Sudanese officials everywhere, both in town and country, are reluctant to take service with the local government authorities.

"If I belong to the local government, outright, the politicians can sack me if I don't do favours," said one.

### Corruption

AND that, of course, is the crux of the matter. Sudanese officials, once they are on their own, unprotected by the Governor-General and his special powers, but exposed to the nepotism and patronage of the new "Sudanisation," will fall back into the state of corruption and Egyptianism which is normal in the non-European administrations of the Middle East.

The money now being spent on the development of the country, on the health and education of its people, will soon start flowing into the pockets of the politicians and their backers.

Most frightening of all is the political backwardness of the Sudanese, who are to be asked to vote on the country's future.

As I stood in the shady market of Bara a camel caravan arrived. Through interpreters I talked with the drovers, men with the sand of the desert as a permanent grain in the hard, black ring of their faces, their eyes pale and blind-looking from the glare of the sun.

### Backwardness

YES, they knew the name of their councillor. He was their local chief and judge, but they knew, or cared, naught about the self-government elections or what it could mean to them.

I watched an official trying to explain the simple vote bulletin to some other peasants. The bulletin identified the various candidates by colours. But when it came to making an experimental cross beside one of the colours the peasant broke down.

To give unrestricted suffrage to such primitive people is just asking the unscrupulous to exploit them.

(London Express Service)

### POCKET CARTOON by OSBERT LANCASTER



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## MAJESTIC—and no expense spared

THE world's officially organised "culture" is to cost the record sum next year of more than £3,500,000, if the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organisation has its way.

And the bill for Britain will be £400,000 to £500,000. Along the elegant Avenue Kleber in Paris is the former German Occupation headquarters, the luxury Hotel Majestic. For a rent of £18,000 a year it now houses 750 UNESCO employees of 48 nationalities.

The Majestic's tenants are the best paid, tax-free office workers in the world. One in four has a car—most of them foreign, imported duty free with sterling.

They and their hotel are an astonishing proof that behind the regular series of vague resolutions, recommendations, studies, co-ordinations, considerations and—oh yes—discussions and consultations, the mystic and remote six-letter word UNESCO does represent some positive reality.

### Positive

FOR the privileged guests at the Majestic are certainly positive, and on occasions even realistic.

They have voted themselves this year 10 per cent cost-of-living and salary increases. Now they are negotiating with the French Government for duty-free cigarettes.

And around the Majestic are parked at any one time more splendid foreign cars, with yellow Diplomatic Corps plates, than in any other spot in Paris. For senior executives have diplomatic rank too.

Now the Majestic has produced its highest provisional budget. It is to be discussed this month by 600 delegates from 65 countries.

This gigantic talk-feast, to which Britain is sending 19 delegates and staff at its own cost, will plan the next year's cultural exchanges and their price.

It will try to see if nine reluctant member countries, three-quarters of a million pounds behind with their subscriptions, can be persuaded to show a little more than academic enthusiasm for world cultural conferences.

What sort of programme will UNESCO's conference debate for next year? Well, of course, it does not know yet. But let us take a sample month's twelfth of the blessings for which the British alone will be asked to pay close on half a million pounds in 1953.

Let it be understood that UNESCO paid an average of 20 per cent travel expenses for all the coming and goings, and from £3 10s to £2 5s, "in dollars as daily subsistence allowances for all the "experts" involved.

First we had a "Constitutive Conference" to plan the formation of the International Social Science Council.

Then we had a "Committee of Experts" (fares and allowances on the usual basis) to discuss the rights of the average man to "participate in the cultural life of the community."

They meant: Can we freely go to art shows, theatres, cinemas, and read the books and listen to the music we like?

After much discussion these experts decided we can.

Next in Rangoon there was a "seminar" for South Asian and South Pacific youth leaders

on education. Frankly, I cannot find out what they did or who they were. But there was certainly no political screening for these Chinese, Burmese, Indonesian, Indian, and other youth leaders.

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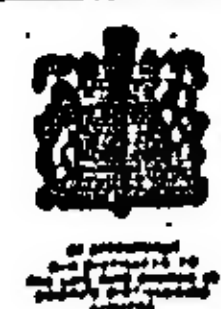
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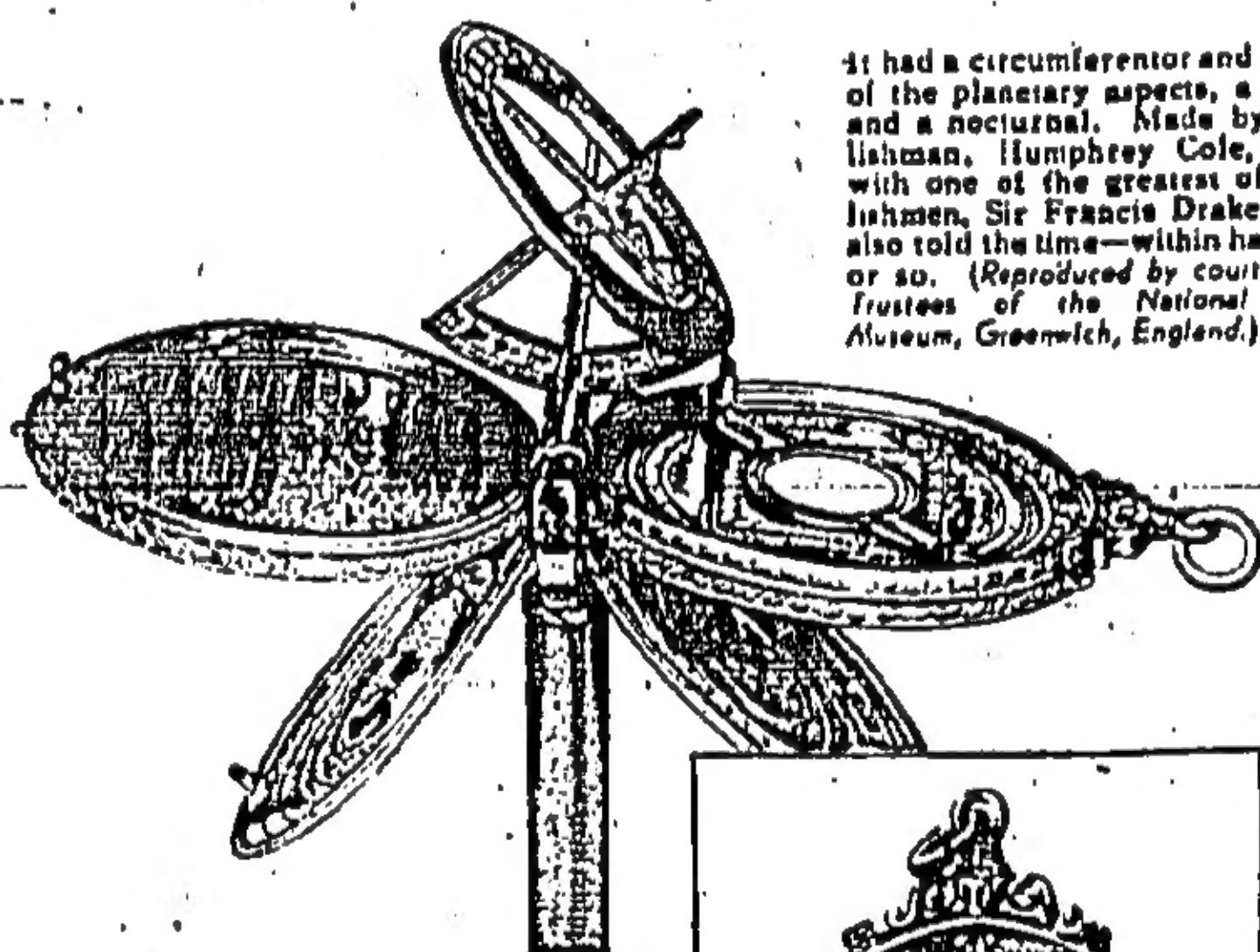
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## NEGUIB answers THE EX-KING



NEGUIB  
'I felt sorry but  
relieved'

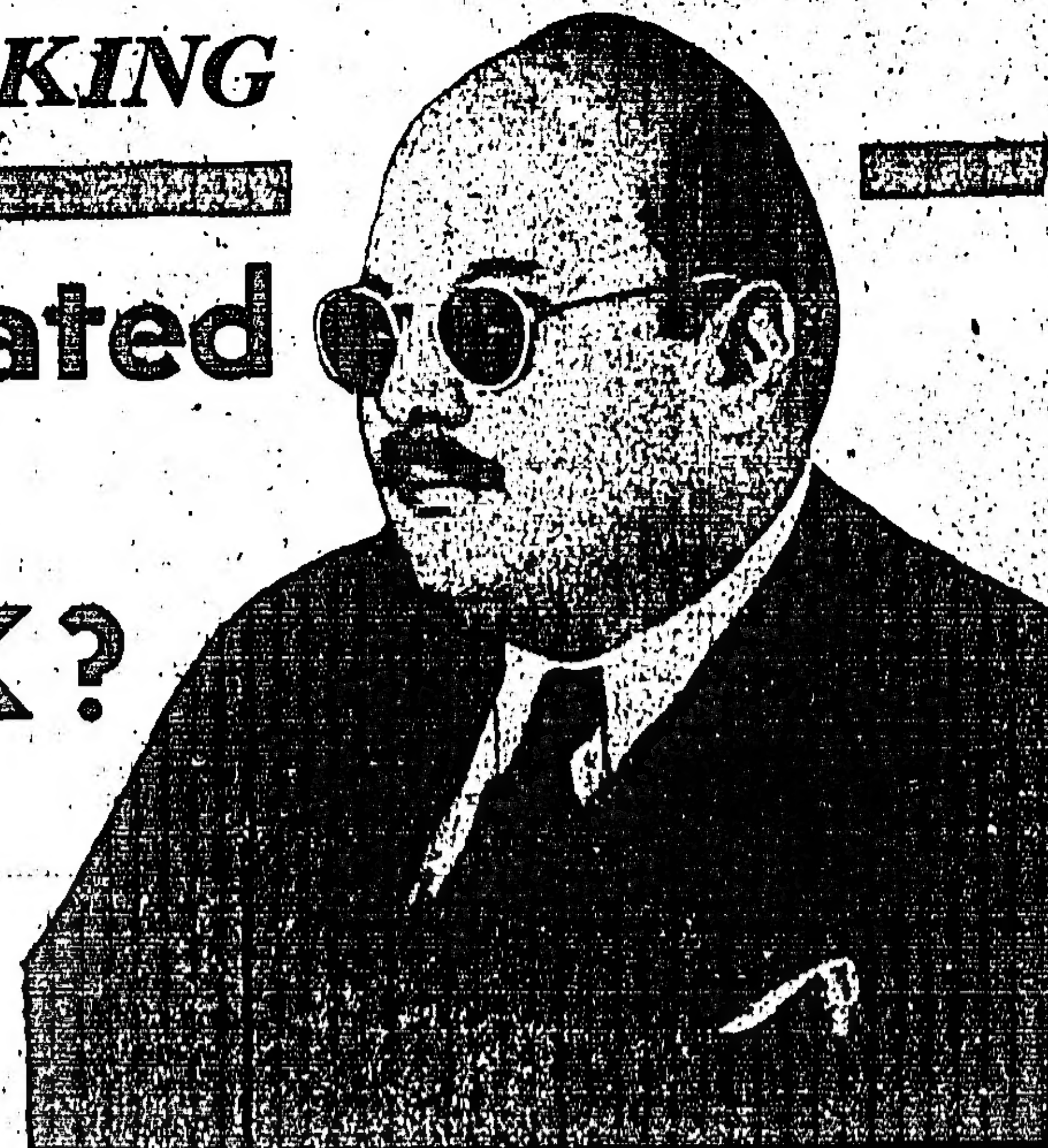
# All night we debated SHALL WE SHOOT FAROUK?

THIS IS THE REPLY of Mohammed Neguib, Premier of Egypt, to Farouk, the king he sacked. He challenges the accuracy of Farouk's story of his fateful last days as monarch.

Farouk declares that only U.S. intervention saved his life, and that a secret "politburo" financed by the Soviet dethroned him. Neguib replies that Farouk was exiled by officers of his army. As for U.S. intervention

saving him—that is a lie. To prove this Neguib has now released his personal diary of the abdication for publication.

It is a compelling document, as dramatic as the coup itself. One passage alone will ensure it a place in the history of our times—Neguib's coldly graphic description of how the leaders debated through the night: Shall Farouk live or die?



FAROUK  
'You have beaten  
me to it.'

These pictures and story are reproduced by courtesy of the Cairo newspaper Al-Akhar, one of the most influential newspapers in the Middle East.

By **MOHAMMED NEGUIB**

This is what I wrote in my diary:

FRIDAY, JULY 25. Everything ready; the armed platoon assigned to surround the palace is there. Tanks and ammunition have been sent to Alexandria.

It had been decided that six officers of our movement should go to Alexandria and the other six should stay in Cairo.

I went to Alexandria. Before I gave my order to start the operation, Mohie Eldin Zakaria, one of my officers, came to my office and said: "I would rather not dethrone Farouk today, because the armed columns from Cairo have been de-

layed and our troops have had no sleep."

The other officers said they had had no sleep either, and nothing to eat. I refused to hold up the operation.

Then Zakaria said Farouk had several hiding places in his two Alexandria palaces so we must take all precautions to prevent him escaping.

### Nothing to fear

I wanted to confer with the Premier (Aly Maher) and to surprise him with our ultimatum to dethrone Farouk, but we were afraid that he might soon begin to suspect anyway, so I sent Colonel Anwar el Sadat to assure him he had nothing to fear so long as the army's demands were met.

Wing-Commander Gamal Salem pointed out that we had not decided what to do with Farouk after he was dethroned, so the officers who were in Alexandria were called to Mustafa Kemal Barracks to decide.

Salem thumped the table and shouted: "He has betrayed the army too. We can shoot him as we would shoot any traitor of our army."

Zakaria said: "We are going to dethrone him, and that should be sufficient."

### 'For justice'

Salem interrupted: "That is not enough. We are here for justice. Ordinary courts sentence to death any man who kills another. So how can you acquit Farouk who has killed more than one man? He has killed a whole nation."

"We read about poor Egyptians going to jail for stealing a loaf of bread. How can the Army Council refuse to imprison the man who robbed a whole nation?"

Another officer interjected: "Our revolution is bloodless. We do not want to stain it with anyone's blood—not even Farouk's."

Salem was in no mood to compromise. He said:

"Remember our Palestine martyrs—didn't we see them with our own eyes dying because they were sent into battle with faulty arms?"

He looked at me—I hadn't opened my mouth so far—and said:

"You, Neguib, you were wounded three times. Have you forgotten how we felt, and how we promised that one day we would avenge our martyrs and our humiliation?"

The atmosphere was really tense now, and Salem had won some of the others over. He went on like the prosecutor in a courtroom:

"How can you leave Farouk to live freely abroad?"

"He has plenty of money smuggled out and he will use this to fight you and to fight Egypt and her aims. Some of the imperialist nations will use Farouk as a tool against Egypt. You are letting the murderer go free."

I decided it was time for me to get a few words in. I said:

"To kill Farouk or not does not worry me either way, but I am concerned with Egypt's interests. If it is in Egypt's interests that Farouk should die, then he will; if not, then he won't. We are not out for revenge, but to liberate our country and end the suffering Farouk has caused."

### For liberty

The debate went on for five hours. It was almost dawn.

Somebody said: Farouk should be tried and the world be informed of the trial. Then it struck me:

## And these were the men who decided...



WING-COMMANDER GAMAL SALEM



WING-COMMANDER ALY MAHER



MAJOR ABDEL HAKIM AMER

## All night it went on. Some said 'Shoot him'...



LIEUT.-COLONEL ANWAR EL SADAT



MAJOR KHALID MOHIE ZAKARIA



MAJOR KAMAL EL DIN HUSSEIN

## ...others said 'Try him'... some said 'Let him go'

We were really only half of the council; the other half was still in Cairo.

So I stopped the debate and ordered Salem to fly to Cairo and consult the other six officers.

He was back at 6 a.m. with the news of the other six.

At 6.30 the council decided that Farouk should be exiled.

All this took place before Farouk asked the U.S. Ambassador (Mr. Jefferson Caffery) to intervene.

At nine o'clock I saw the Premier, and presented the army's ultimatum to dethrone and exile Farouk.

JULY 26. At ten past six on board the yacht Mahroussa, I saluted Farouk and said: "I want to tell you something. When the British tanks invaded your palace in 1942 I submitted my resignation, protesting against the shameful attack on Egypt's independence."

"I did that on behalf of the army. It expressed the feeling of all the officers who are with me now in this movement."

"This shows you how loyal we were to you, but now we who were to protect you have dethroned you because of your behaviour."

Farouk looked surprised. He said: "At any rate, I wish the army all success. You have a difficult assignment before you."

"You have done what I would have done myself. You have beaten me to it."

### A tradition

With me were Wing-Commander Gamal Salem and two other officers. Farouk noticed Salem looked unfriendly and was holding his baton. Farouk told him to drop it, because according to tradition he should not speak to the king with a baton in his hands.

Salem wanted to tell Farouk that he was no longer king, but he was no longer king, but he did not stand to attention either and just made a gesture of indifference. I felt sorry for Farouk, but I felt relieved that the country was liberated.

## ISLAND OF NO CRIME

(By A Correspondent)

TRISTAN da Cunha, a lonely outpost of the Commonwealth rising like some tiny mole-hill out of the vastness of the South Atlantic, is proud possessor of a record few other territories can boast. For on Tristan da Cunha is virtually unknown.

The 270 inhabitants live a simple life. To a large degree they are self-supporting, growing much of their own food and making their own clothes. Money, therefore, has little value, and because of this many of the crimes which it breeds are unknown. No policeman patrols the island and there is no prison.

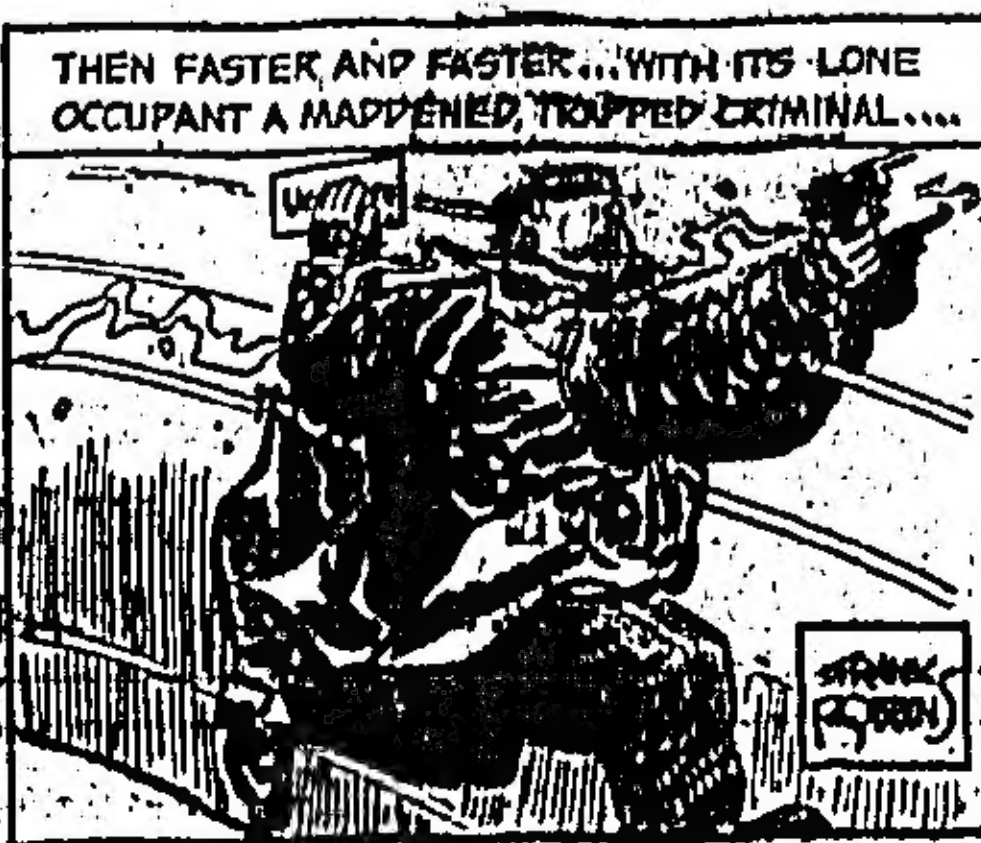
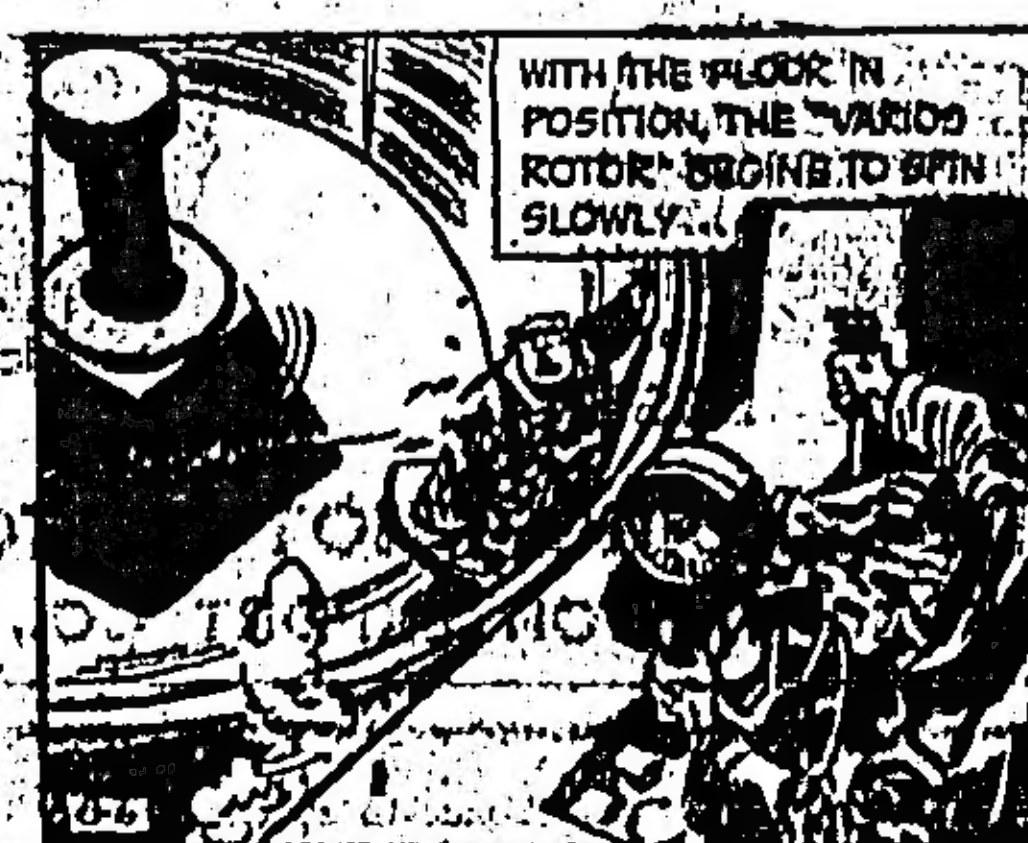
Until 1949, when the Tristan da Cunha Development Corporation came into being, there was no regular employment for the island's labour force. But even the incentive to earn wages to purchase novelties such as gramophones and accordeons—sold through the island's non-profit making co-op—has not proved sufficient inducement to promote a six-day working week.

The islanders work for the Fishing Company, which is a part of the Development Corporation, but still take time off to attend to traditional pursuits, such as potato cultivation and egg and bird collecting. The story of Tristan da Cunha is told in the Colonial Annual Report for St. Helena, of which it is a dependency. St. Helena, which has been a British possession since 1815, is probably best known even today because of Napoleon's imprisonment there following his defeat at Waterloo in 1815.

He lived on St. Helena until his death on May 5, 1821. Not until 19 years later did the French frigate La Belle Poule, with the Prince of Joinville on board, arrive to remove his remains to France.

Today, on the site of the residence specially built for Napoleon, stands a new government dairy. A herd of Ayrshire cattle provides an important source of milk, and the first progeny of these cows have now reached the breeding stage. They recently began calving. St. Helena, unlike Tristan da Cunha, does not boast a crime-free record, but even so, crime is at a very low figure. There were only 17 cases tried in the St. Helena Supreme Court during the ten-year period ending 1951—six of them were for sheep stealing, the commonest crime.

## JOHNNY HAZARD



By Frank Robbins

## Fiat cars Model 1400



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# WEEK-END WOMANSENSE

## BASIC HAIR-STYLE FOR CORONATION WEAR



LEFT: Basic hair-style for the Coronation hair is swept back from the forehead, and dressed high at the back.

RIGHT: A variation on the basic style: hair is brushed forward in a fringe, and the hair-crest at the back of the head is trimmed with a wreath of flowers.

## WARDROBE FOR THE HOUSEWIFE

By ELEANOR ROSS

WITH so many careers rolled into one, a housewife needs a wardrobe especially adapted and carefully chosen to fit her many duties—a proper working outfit, so to speak. And it must be easy to care for. First of all, the housewife's dress. A busy housewife requires at least two or three dresses that are pretty, easy to care for, easy to move about in, safe and easy to launder. Leave the frilly housedress for special occasions when the hardest work has been done.

For dashing about the kitchen, cleaning the house and doing washing, a front-zipped or buttoned dress with a moderately flared skirt and short, comfortable, loose sleeves and a well-back shoulder is the ticket. Many a girl who went in for

shorts has switched to this type of dress, we are told. Washable, colourfast and shrink-proof guarantees should come with a housedress. It should go into the washing machine with perfect assurance, and it should take to the iron with equal aplomb. Same thing goes for the dresses that, while they are of the housedress type, can go to market smartly.

A busy young housewife we know always looks charming, even before breakfast, as her family proudly avers. What she does is to set her alarm ten minutes ahead of the others. A quick stretch and into the bathroom for a shower. Then she pops into fresh, clean underclothes and housedress, fixes her hair, or if she is wearing curlers, she slips on a pretty scarf. A dash of powder and lipstick and there she is, pretty as a picture, fresh as the early morning. While fixing breakfast, she covers her dress with a comfortable apron, but off this comes when she joins her children at table.

## For Toes That Will Twinkle



Dress up toes with a pretty pedicure that will look especially attractive if you like to wear open-toe shoes.

By HELEN FOLLETT

DO you dress up your toes as you dress up your fingernails? A little rosy lacquer will make them prettier. A pedicure is lots easier to accomplish than a manicure, too, because you have both hands free.

Also, these treatments now and then are for the good of your toes. By keeping the cuticle free of the nails, you are not so likely to have ingrown talons. As in manicuring, you will need plenty of equipment—polish remover, orange-wood sticks, emery boards, a metal file, a pair of those neat little nippers that manicurists use for clipping away hang-nails.

**Remove Old Polish**  
You start, of course, by removing the old polish. Then you plunge your troopers in hot, soapy water and scrub your toes with a brush. This part of the programme softens the flesh so you can treat it easily. Then, comes the shaping. File straight across. If you start clipping down at the sides you will ruin it. If you

do that little thing, nature will build up heavier cuticle at the sides as a means of protection. When this flesh has hardened, you will do some bathroom surgery, start to dig it out, take chances of causing a nasty infection.

**Cuticle Cream**

Next, you put cuticle cream on each nail and friction it in well. With the orangewood stick, lift the flesh gently. If it is not kept detached from the nail fabric, it may creep up and prove bothersome. It does that especially on the little toe which often suffers from those pressure. Use the nippers to clip off any little shreds. Deformed nails are usually caused by ill-fitting shoes. So that you have flexible leather soles, that they conform to the contour of your foot, that they are comfortable in every way. Don't forget that corns are the battle scars of vanity.

It's a good idea to make a pedicure part of your weekly beauty programme. Paint those toenails once a week when you start clipping down at the sides you will ruin it. If you

London.

IT has arrived already—the way we are to wear our hair in Coronation Year. In a "cavalcade" of styles, Riche—London hair stylist who will be responsible for dressing the hair of many of the ladies inside Westminster Abbey—showed a theme hair-style for the Coronation with 20 variations. (After all, he insisted with good business sense, what is the point of showing just one fashion? One would not suit everyone.)

Basically, the theme is a short cut. The hair is flat on the

crown of the head. At the back it is trimmed to a length of roughly four inches and curled upwards halo-fashion. At the nape of the neck, the hair is only about one inch long. Here it is feather cut, and brushed up. (See illustration). As a variation at the front of the head, hair is either swept back smoothly from the face, as in the photograph, or brushed forward in a sleek fringe—if you wish to conceal a high forehead—or given an asymmetrical sweep in the parting for a sophisticated appearance.

Riche also emphasised that "hair ornaments" for party-goers will be important

next year. ("A hat covers more than half the head, an ornamentation less than half," he explained). He presented a variety of suggestions, inevitably inspired by Tudor styles. Illustrated is his "Floral Enchantment," a wreath of flowers encircling the "halo" of curls.

Other suggestions included: Tudor Rose: A tiny basket of straw, fitted to the back of the head, with roses on the crown. Rufflette: A Walter Raleigh ruff outlining the "halo" on the crown.

Deve Tail: A feather fan, like a fanlike pigeon's attached to the curls at the back.

By DOROTHY BARKLEY



A PAGE  
IN HER  
INTEREST

examines a complaint  
against critic Leonard Mosley

TO A FILM about the fashion business went critic Leonard Mosley. He thought the "New Elizabethan" outfit—three of which are pictured here for you to argue about—designed by 25-year-old Sheila Graham for the film, "pretty ridiculous." Women readers who have seen the film called "It Started in Paradise"—have criticised the critic, thus parking the query.

## WHY TRUST A MAN ON FASHION?

by SYLVIA GOUGH

"WHAT a lovely dress! It's perfect! What a pity you are not just an inch or two shorter—so much red is almost TOO much!" Only a woman could say a thing like that.

So for praise of what we wear—unspoiled by the smallest drop of acid—we usually depend on men.

Surprising that the fashion stores haven't tagged on to the idea. How much more happily would we carry away our purchases if an experienced male assistant endorsed our choice.

For it so happens that we usually shop with Another Woman—surprisingly often it is another woman who has heard something we haven't heard about some other fashion house which is "so much smarter nowadays." Why, everyone goes there. Except us.

A male assistant could so easily tip the scales our way—and his—in such shopping crises.

But why this utter dependence on men for praise, for endorsement of choice—and, of course, for the creation of the ideas we fall for?

### Objective

WE asked ROBB, the fashion artist. He said: "Men are more objective about fashion. They can see how a woman should look quite dispassionately."

We asked FREDERICK STARKE, the fashion designer: "Men are more objective about fashion," he said. "They can see how a woman should look, quite dispassionately."

We asked CECIL BEATON, photographer of beautiful women and beautiful clothes: "Men are more objective about fashion."

A tour round the Top Eleven—all men, and members of London's high fashion warren—would hardly have carried the argument further—because gallantry, which is good business, camouflages truth. It is this: Women designers, have a surgical attitude to fashion. They take our defects and they camouflage them; they take our good points and they highlight them. That is a very womanly skill.

But being in the fashion—particularly being among the leaders of it—demands more than that.

### Moral

WOMEN design for others what they would wear themselves. One wholesale designer I know, who is young and outsize, designs dresses for women who are young and outsize. A hat designer, who is pretty, dark, and French, designs hats for women who are pretty, dark, and French.

So the moral seems to be: Go to a woman. If you can find one, who looks just like you. Otherwise, trust a man. For he will never mind how good you look. He sees you as a customer, not as a competitor.



ONE of the controversial outfits—short jacket in black and white diagonal striped cotton with large collar and slashed sleeves worn over a one-piece playsuit

## PRETTY? OR RIDICULOUS?—OR BOTH?



COCKTAIL dress in orange and tan duchess satin.



SUIT in olive green ribbed Ottoman silk.

## Spot yourself?

KNOW yourself, and you know your neighbour. But how many women can honestly define their own temperaments? Marriage expert Dr Eustace Chesser\* refers to people grouped into four types. Do you group yourself as—

**SANGUINE?** That is enthusiastic but changeable. Says Dr Chesser:—

Happy is the person who can rightly be classified as SANGUINE; his mind tends to be cheerful, hopeful, quiet—in many respects, he is to be envied. But just because he has these pleasant tendencies he may be tempted to view life through rose-tinted glasses and not make

allowances for others whose temperamental endowment is totally different.

In his generally tense state, the man of CHOLERIC temperament may rush in to demand sweeping reforms, and may find it hard to understand why the multitude does not share his enthusiasm for radical changes. The woman who feels that everything she might attempt is doomed to failure, and who therefore never attempts anything is the PHLEGMATIC type.

She finds it exceedingly difficult to convince herself that she can, by an effort of will, take action which will make her happier and also increase the comfort and well-being of those around her. The individual who walks hand-in-hand with fear is the MELANCHOLIC, a source of misery to himself and to all around him.

\*In his new book, "Marriage and Friends," Dr Eustace Chesser, 122, St. James's Street, London, W.1.

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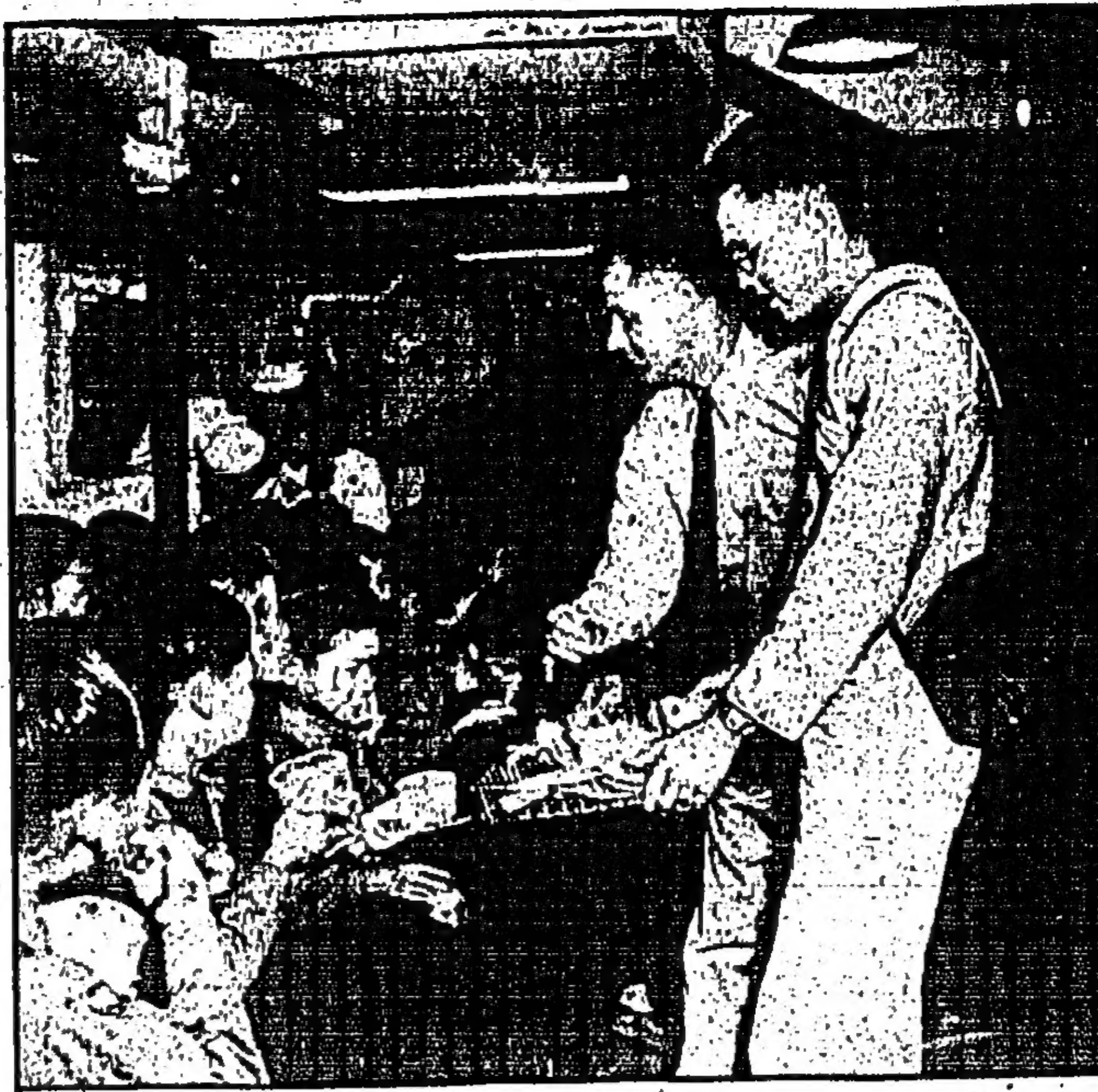
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GROUP photograph taken at St Teresa's Church after the wedding last week of Mr Philippo Diniz D'Almada Remedios and Miss Marcia Maria do Carmo Sequoira. (Willie's Inc.)



ICE-CREAM and cookies to delight their young hearts. Scene aboard USS Bayfield last week, when a party of orphans from the Salvation Army Home, King's Park, was entertained by the officers and men of the ship. The programme included also games, sing-songs and a film show. (Staff Photographer)



LIEUT. P. A. Powell and Miss Lulotte Cowan, who were married at St Andrew's Church last week, pose with friends outside the church after their wedding. (Staff Photographer)



PARTY of merry-makers at the American Club's Halloween dance. A most jovial night it was, and everyone present had plenty of fun. (Willie's Inc.)



MISS Coralie Gilbert receiving her certificate from Mrs Crozier, wife of the Director of Education, at the Diocesan Girls' School annual speech day last week. (Staff Photographer)



HANDSHAKES all round. Men of the 1st Battalion, Middlesex Regiment, who left for home last week after three years' service in Hongkong and Korea, given a cordial send-off by friends at the quay-side. (Staff Photographer)



LEFT: Grania, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. P. Esmondo, blowing out the candles on the cake at her fifth birthday party. (Willie's Inc.)



LEFT: Picture taken at the party given on the occasion of the sixth birthday of Virginia Gonsalves, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Gonsalves. (Willie's Inc.)

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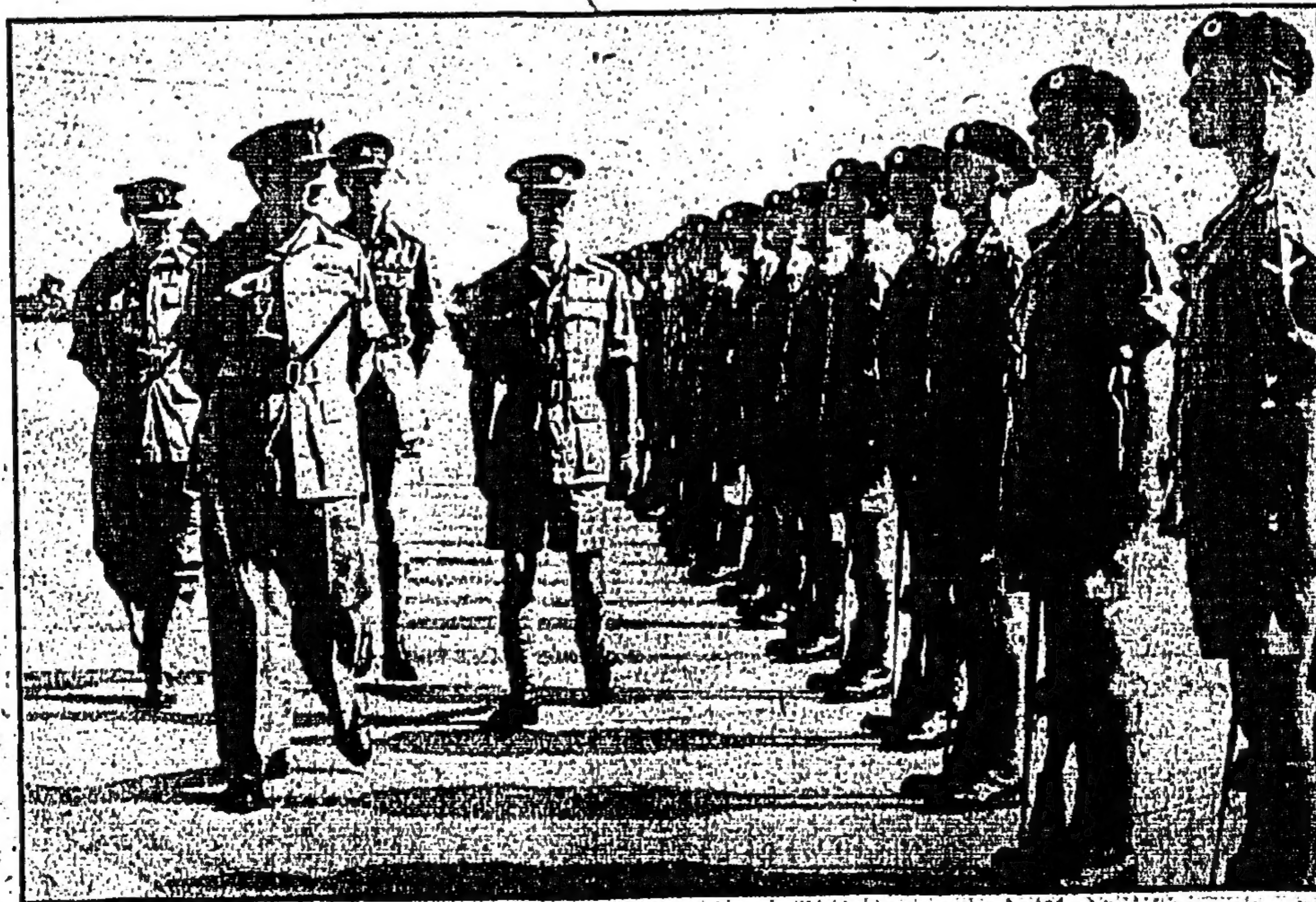
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BRIGADIER M. R. R. Pringle, Chief Engineer, Far East Land Forces, inspecting the 24 Field Engineer Regiment on parade at Shatin last week. The unit is nearing its fourth year of service in Hongkong, being the oldest serving unit here. (Staff Photographer)

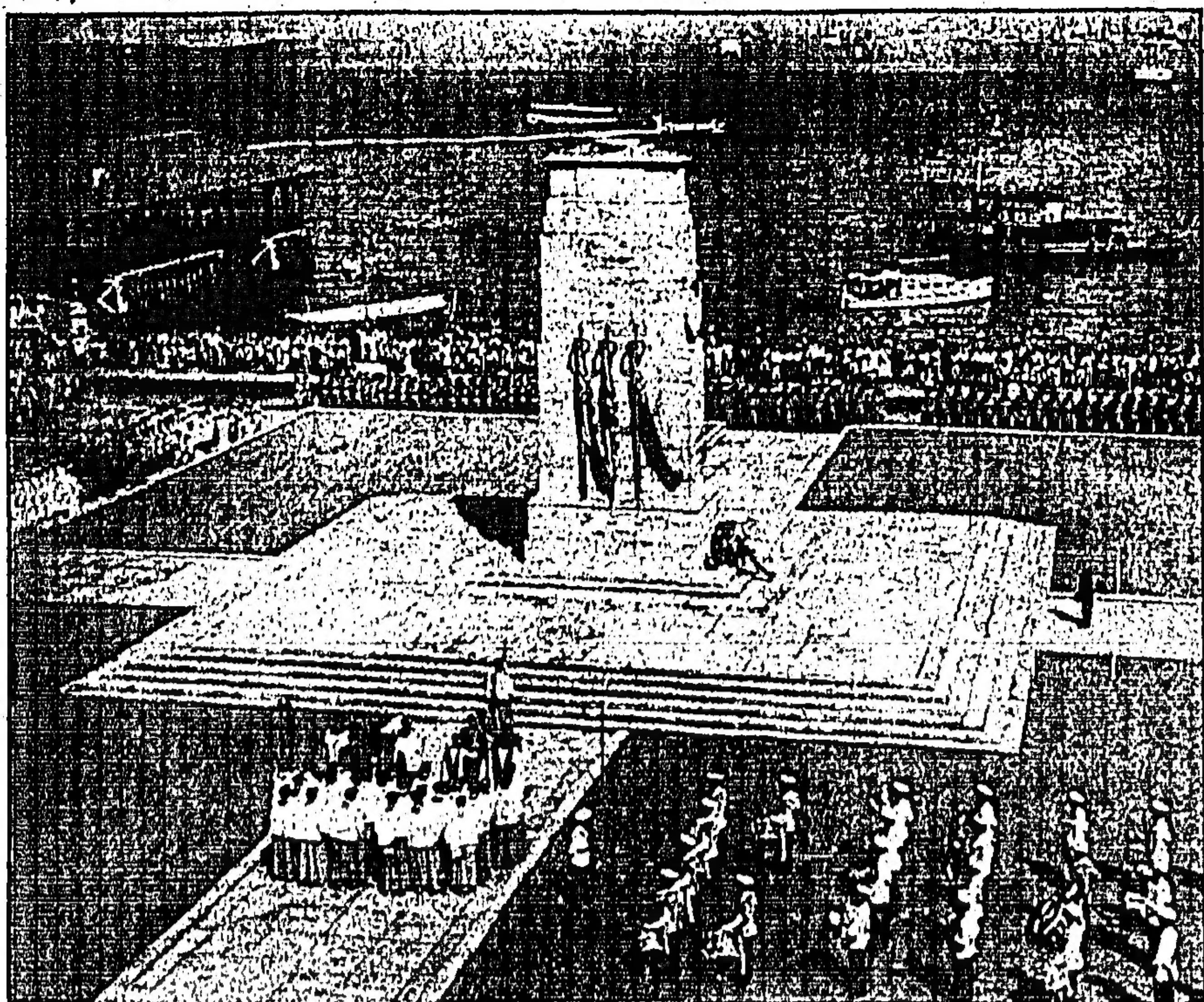
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HIS Excellency the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, and the Panamanian Consul-General, Senor Mario Guillen (right), drink a toast at the Panama National Day reception at the Club Lusitano on Monday. (Staff Photographer)



MRS F. de Manexes Ribeiro (right), wife of the Portuguese Consul, cutting the ribbon at the opening of the Portuguese Fair, held at the Club de Recreio last Sunday. Assisting her is Miss M. Sales. Below: A group of girls in picturesque national costume who assisted at the Fair. (Staff Photographer)



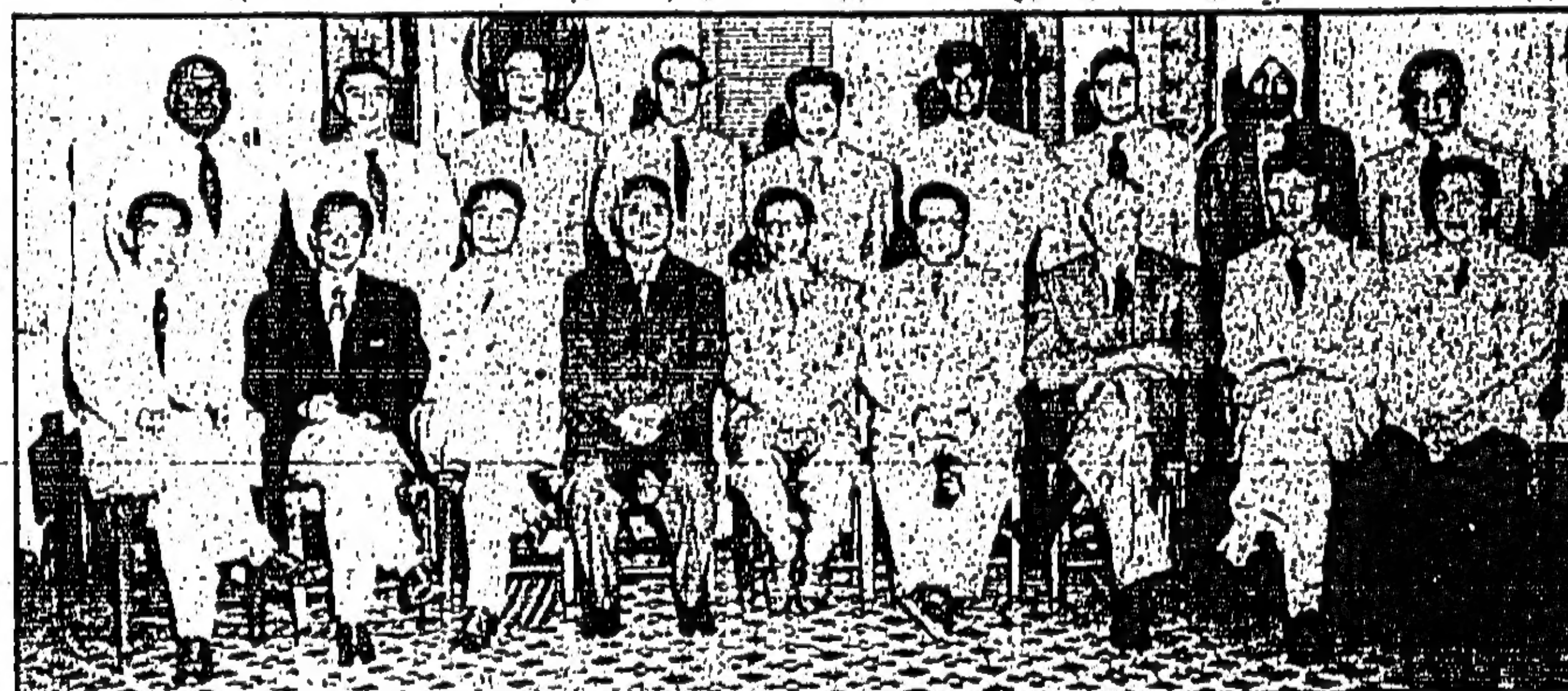
REMEMBRANCE DAY scene at the Cenotaph last Sunday, when Hong-kong paid homage to the heroic fallen of two world wars. Below: His Excellency the Governor bows in respect after laying a wreath at the Chinese War Memorial in the Botanical Gardens. Left: Miss Pauline Hoon laying poppies at the Star Ferry wharf last Saturday. (Staff Photographer)



MR Navichandra Mafatlal, millionaire Indian industrial tycoon (center), and Mrs Mafatlal, with their hosts: Mr and Mrs Sukhlal A. Vadnagara (left), and Mr F. T. Melwani, President of the India Association of Hongkong, at the cocktail party given in the Champagne Room on Monday evening. (Staff Photographer)



RIGHT: Those present at the dinner party given at the Kam Ling Restaurant by Mr Wai Koo-yan, President of the Hongkong Badminton Association, to committee members and club representatives. (Ming Yuen)



RIGHT: Seen at the annual dance of the Hongkong Auxiliary Air Force, held at the Kowloon Cricket Club last Saturday. From left: Pilot Officer G. Graham, Mrs Faber, Air Commodore S. E. Faber, Mrs Munro, Mrs Labrum, and Pilot Officer R. G. Labrum. (Staff Photographer)



BELOW: Members of the European Y Swimming Club at their annual dance last week. (Staff Photographer)



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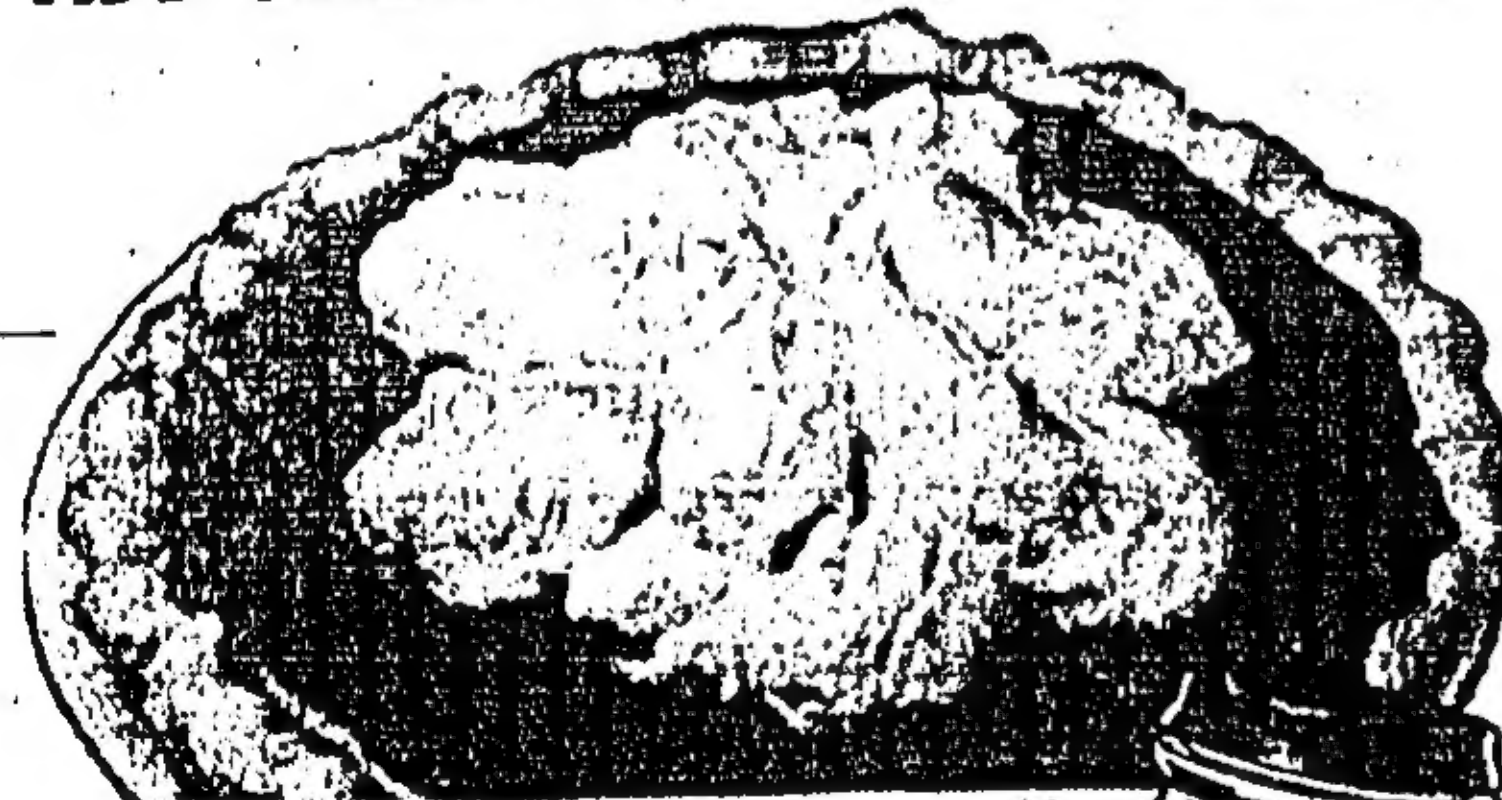
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**LANE, CRAWFORD LTD.**Of Men And  
Meals

By GAY PAULEY

NEW YORK. ONE of the breeziest cookbooks in many a year starts off with the comment that "it's just as important for men to know how to cook as it is for women."

The book, written by a restaurant man, is designed for males who want to do serious cooking instead of kitchen puttering.

"I don't mean that a man has to know how to bake a cake," said the author, Victor Bergeron, "although it wouldn't hurt him. But he should know how to roast meat, cook a steak, make a salad, and get a few good meals together."

Bergeron, better known as Trader Vic, operator of restaurants in Oakland and San Francisco, wades deep into the subject of men and meals.

## Omelette "21"

"A few men are born cooks," he decided. "Some go that way from exposure to the art at an early age. Sometimes, however, it all starts from a trip to the grocery to buy a loaf of bread and a pound of butter."

On such a trip, through today's supermarkets, Bergeron said, the husband is likely to indulge in a buying orgy and come home loaded with "gastronomical fripperies" that result in his deciding to become a cook.

His book, "Kitchen-Kibitzer," is divided into several sections—including backyard and outdoor cooking, food for the "summer bachelor," show-off cookery, parties, and a recipe exchange.

The latter section includes several recipes from New York's "21" restaurant. One is omelette "21," made this way: Beat two eggs well. Put 1 teaspoon of butter in a flat pan. When the pan is very hot, put the eggs in. Place some finely chopped creamed chicken in the omelette before rolling. Roll and place on a plate. Top with 1 tablespoon Mornay Sauce and grated Parmesan cheese. Place under the salamander until well browned. Serve very hot.

## Potato Skins

Some of Trader Vic's recipes require a little searching for the fancy ingredients; others are easily adapted to most kitchens. Take this one for baked potatoes served with cheese sauce.

Scoop some soft Cheddar cheese into a little cream and butter and melt over hot water—using a double boiler. Season to taste with mustard, salt and pepper, and a dash of A-1 sauce. When smooth and blended, add chopped green onions. The sauce should be rather thin. Open the potatoes already baked, of course—by making a cross in the top with a knife and squeeze so the insides bulge out. Pour the cheese sauce over the whole potato.

"You can eat the skins and all and it's terrific," said the chef.

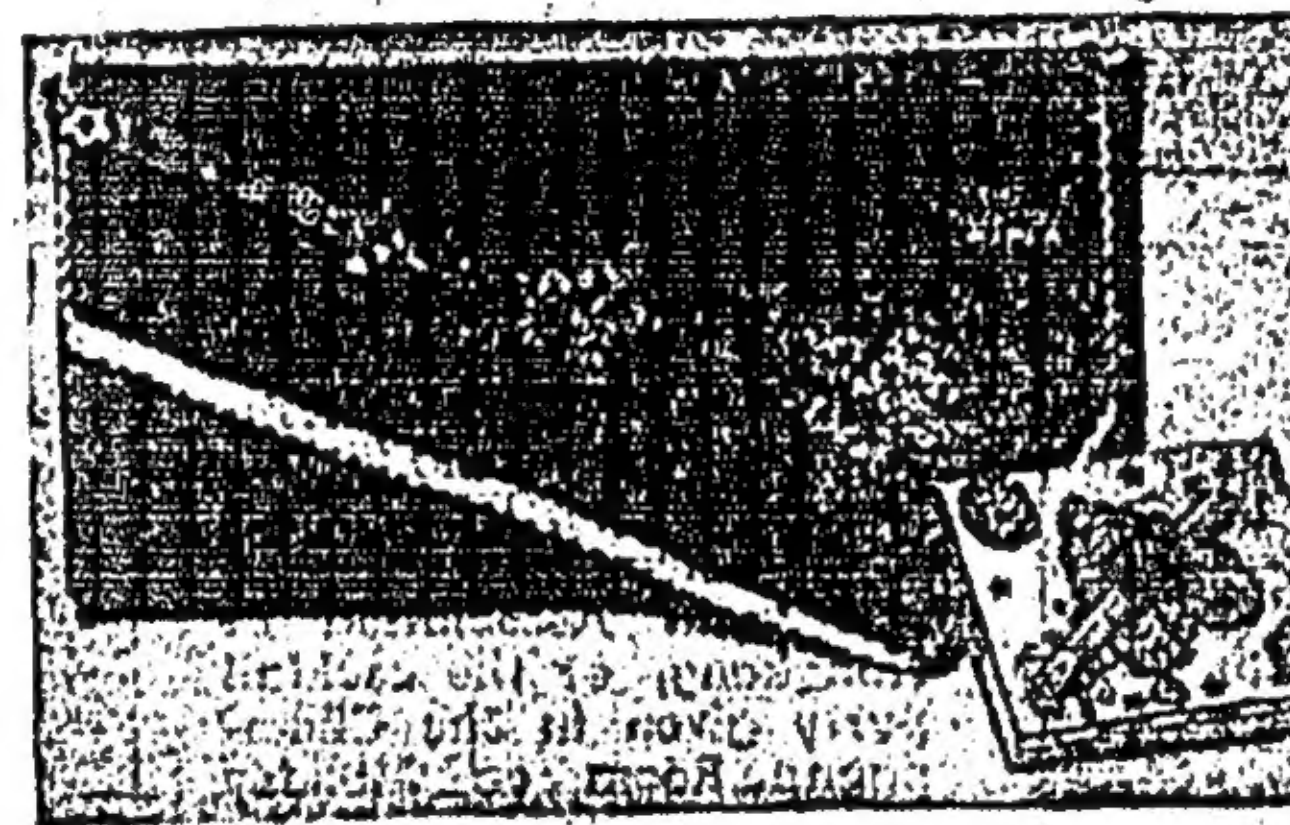
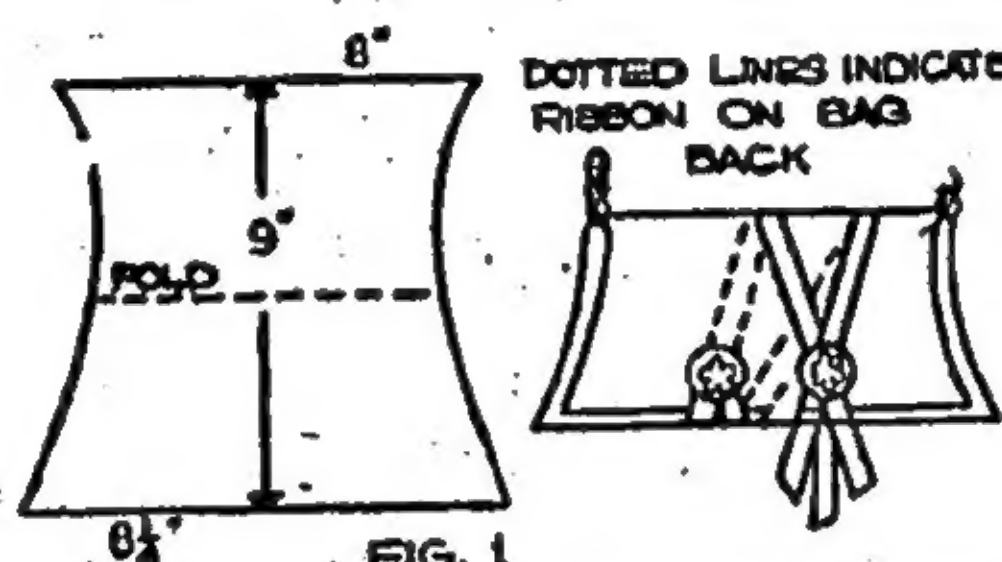
Two other specialty cookbooks also are just out. One is Helen Brown's "Holiday Cookbook" and the other is "The Art of Making Italian Desserts" by Maria Lo Pinto. The former is a guide to festive eating for 34 holidays commonly observed by American families.

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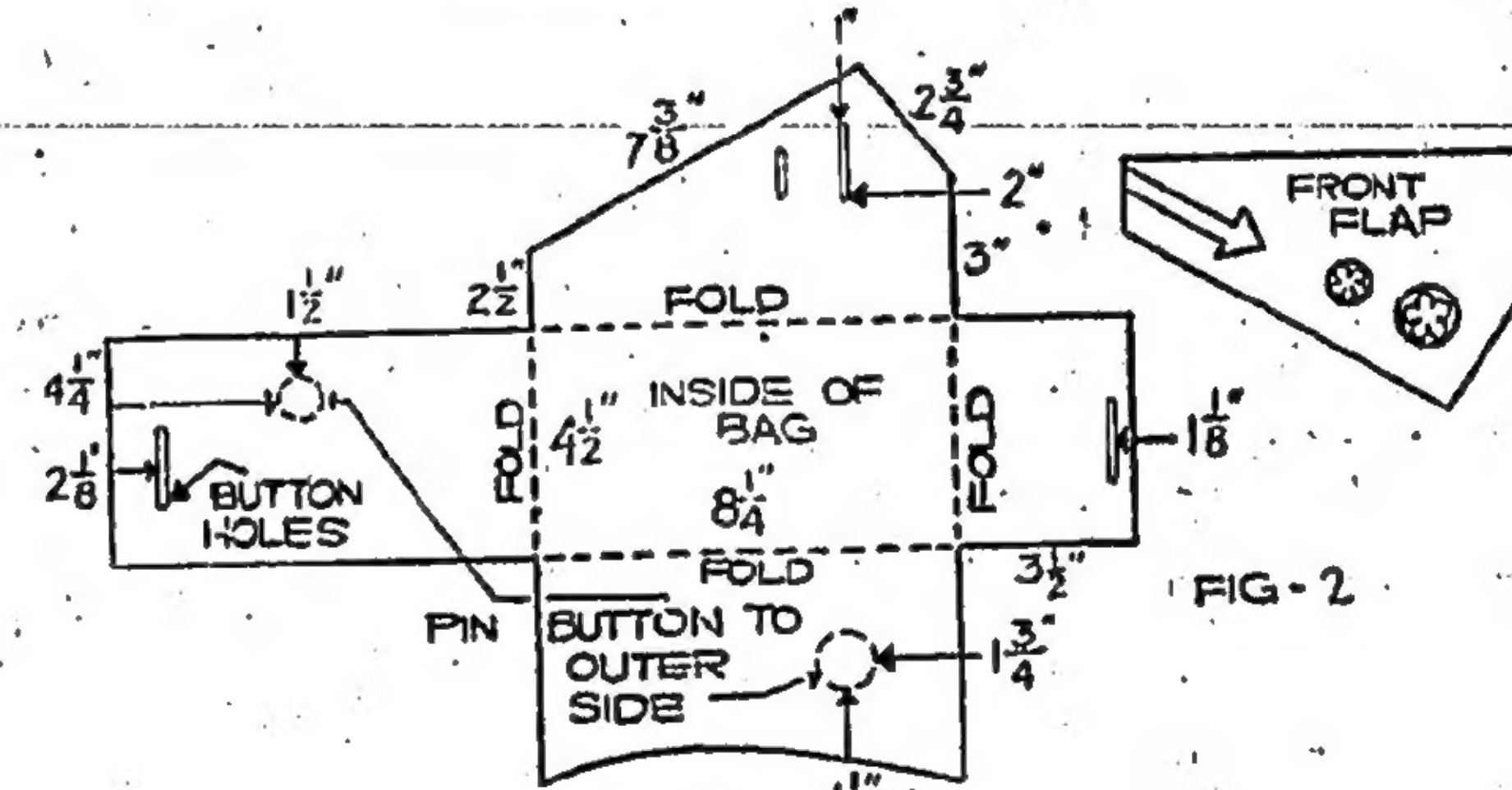
BY MARILYN MARSHALL



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## GOLD SEQUIN WITH GOLD BEAD

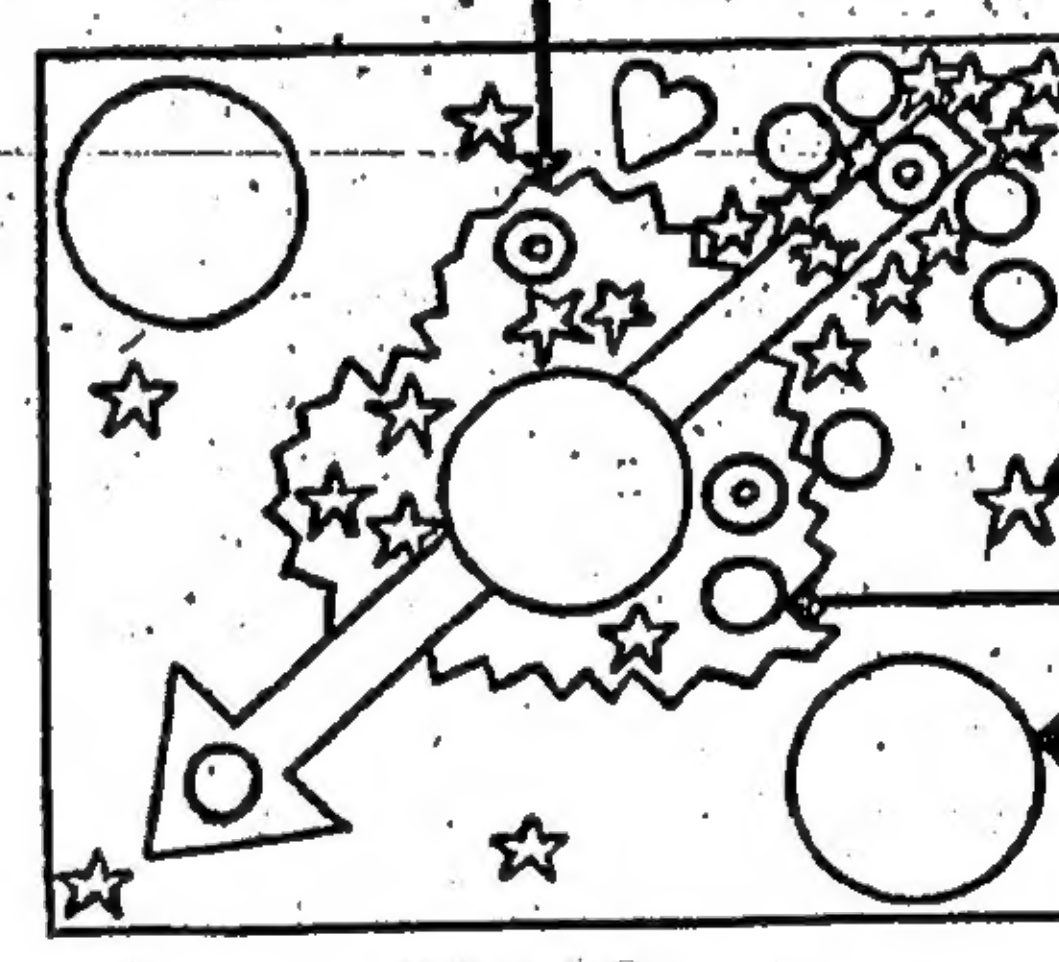


FIG-3

## New Perpetual Calendar Tells All At Glance

Schenectady, N.Y. What day of the week will Christmas fall on in the year 2000? Was the Declaration of Independence signed on Monday or Thursday? When is the next Friday the 13th? These questions and many more can be answered in a matter of seconds with the help of a new perpetual calendar claimed by its originator to be

the fastest method yet devised for determining the day of the week for any date since the beginning of the Gregorian Calendar.

The copyrighted brain-child of Arthur A. Merrill, a General Electric engineer, the new calendar, extends from 1758 (the year the Gregorian system was adopted) to 2050, but

Merrill says that it could easily be extended to an indefinite future year. Confusing at first glance, the Merrill calendar is basically quite simple. It is so uncluttered, as a matter of fact, that all 3,654 months represented can be compressed to fit on the front and back of a wallet-sized card and still be clearly legible.—United Press.

## FIRST LADY OF THE U.S.A.



A charming picture of Mrs. Mamie Eisenhower, who has now become the First Lady of America on the election of her husband, General Dwight D. Eisenhower, to the Presidency of the United States.—Express

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## THE CHAPLIN STORY 8: His "Great Dictator" And—

## THE GREAT PAULETTE MYSTERY

By COLIN FRAME

FIVE years went by before the world laughed again at a new Chaplin film.

One of the reasons for the delay was a slim pretty girl of nineteen who was Mrs. Charles Chaplin the Third for nine years and who is still a star after sixteen years—Miss Paulette Goddard.

"He is very much in love at the moment," said his friend Sam Goldwyn in March 1933, explaining why there was no Chaplin film on the stocks. "When he cools off a bit he will be ready for another picture."

## She Was Dynamic

Miss Goddard first met Chaplin in the autumn of 1932 when he was 43. She recaptured for him the youthfulness and zest for life which he was beginning to feel he had lost.

With her it was not merely a question—as it had been so often before—of a pretty face. She had wit as well as beauty. She was—and still is—dynamic, lively, ambitious.

Chaplin, lonely in his great Hollywood home with its books and paintings, found her an ideal companion.

Like Virginia Cherrill, Paulette Goddard had well-to-do parents. But she was bored with ordinary society life and set out to make a stage career.

Her face and figure got her into George White's "Scandals" in New York. Then in Hollywood she was one of the chorus in "The Kid From Spain"—all legs and smile beneath platinum blonde curls.

## Never So Happy

First sign of the Chaplin influence, so they said in Hollywood, was that she stopped dyeing her hair. First sign of her influence on him was a new lightness in his step and a

return of that boyish delight in impromptu fooling at Hollywood parties. "We have never seen Charlie so happy," said his friends in those years.

Both took an impish delight too in refusing to say whether they were married, and although Chaplin often, referred to her as "my wife" he kept Hollywood guessing. It leaked out eventually that they were married at sea in the summer of 1933.

## The First News

They took long holidays together, cruising the Pacific in the yacht Panacea. In 1935 when they visited Shanghai and Singapore, in her it was still rumoured that they were about to be married, and they still refused to clarify their position.

In fact, the first official intimation that there had been a marriage was in June 1942, when Paulette Goddard flew to Mexico and obtained a divorce.

For nine years Chaplin, who had lived most of his private life before a blaze of publicity, had the amused satisfaction of having kept Hollywood speculating. It was his unorthodox form of revenge for the wrongs he felt publicity had done to him.

It was during this protracted honeymoon with Paulette Goddard that Chaplin made "Modern Times."

## Common Problem

Int'l this, the last of his silent films—it was a "sounding" but not a "talkie"—he poured the genius of his ideas, the satirical wit of one who hated the soulless machine and its strangulation of individuality and, to pour oil on the seething waters of a machine age, the good-humour of a man in love.

He began work on it in 1933. "It deals with one problem common to all the countries I visited on my world tour," was his only hint at that time.

But between then and early 1936 when the film was finished

news steadily arrived about it. It was to be called "Street Walk." It was to be called "The Masses." It was to deal with the problem of peace. It was to satirise Hollywood. Charlie was not to speak—but the rest of the cast would. And so on.

Production No. 5 was the official title in the studio where even Chaplin technicians, used to his methods, were appalled at the delays and alterations, the ideas used and then discarded, the apparent waste of time and money.

## Strange Words

Chaplin would work in a frenzy for days and nights on end—then abruptly go on holiday with Paulette. He would rush back full of new ideas—then scrap them a week later.

But as usual he paid cast and staff even though they were idle, and £4,000 of his own money ticked away each week.

Sometimes delays were minor but typical of the man.

Chaplin, self-taught as we know, has always had an engaging habit of remembering a word strange to him and looking it up in a dictionary at the first opportunity.

His staff traded on this. When things became too hectic someone would use a long and unusual word and, sure enough, a halt would soon be called to the shooting and Chaplin would disappear to his office in search of the dictionary.

On one occasion, the story goes, one of the cameramen in an argument said, "The trouble with you, Charlie, is that you're a quidnunc."

Off went Chaplin to the studio dictionary to find the word had been underlined and the comment added, "We knew you'd look it up."

## Ants Stop Work

There was another hold-up of "Modern Times" while for an hour with his cast looking on and precious money seeping away Chaplin lay on his stomach on the studio floor watching excitedly a small army of ants carrying split sugar to their underground nest.

Chaplin later admitted to French author Jean Cocteau that he took far too long to

make "Modern Times." "I over-developed the branches," he said, "and every time I shook the tree they broke with all their splendid fruit."

These parings of his creation will probably be denied the world for all time, but who can say what brilliancy lies in the dusty reels now entombed in his studio library?

To make "Modern Times" he shot 215,000 feet of film. The film the public saw was only 9,000 feet.

Is not this, too, a significant facet of Chaplin's artistry—that he has not only the genius to send ideas blossoming towards the light but also a ruthless self-discipline which is prepared to prune and hack and throw such blossom on to the rubbish heap?

Even when the film was finished he turned, his mind bubbling with themes, to the problem of composing the music for it. And this he did sitting by a piano hour after hour as the film was run through with an arranger beside him to take a note of the melodies he played.

## The Endless Belt

So "Modern Times" was handed to a patiently waiting world, and even those who failed to see in it an underlying attack on the machine's inhumanity to man laughed until they cried at their same old Charlie Chaplin being fed with increasing rapidly by an endless belt of snacks as he did his factory job of turning a nut on another endless belt.

He made even the inevitable nervous breakdown funny.

There was bitterness too as well as immense humour in the way he landed himself in prison. He rescued a danger flag that had fallen from a steam-roller and was arrested as a Communist leader.

Then, because he and his street-dancer friend, played by Paulette Goddard, thought prison preferable to the civilized world of bullying men and machines, they tried their utmost to get sent back by committing petty crimes—but without success.

This film, while delighting again at his old friends, made Chaplin some new enemies. Some Kings of Big Business who were prepared to tolerate a jester throwing custard pies drew the line at a jester throwing a spanner into their works.

## A Quick Reply

This attack on him from Hitlerite Germany, the growing horror with which he heard of Nazi persecution, and his natural championship of the underdog inspired him to make that most brilliantly blazing reply—"The Great Dictator."

It was made—for Chaplin—in double-quick time. The story was ready a year before the war broke out. The film was completed and released in time to make life a little more tolerable in the days when Hitler's bombs first thundered on London.

For, subtly, maliciously, cunningly, Chaplin blew the gigantic facade of dictatorship wide open in a gale of laughter. "I hate dictatorship," he said, explaining his motives for the film. "I don't like the idea of any individual or system kicking a lot of inoffensive people around."

"The funniest thing in the world is the ridicule of stuffed shirts in high places and the bigger the phoney the funnier the picture you can make."

Adolf Hitler's absurd likeness to the character Chaplin had created 25 years earlier helped towards this classic piece of ridicule.

## Dictator Hynkel

Chaplin made himself a little Jew who was the double of dictator Hynkel. He made Paulette Goddard—the only girl since Edna Purviance to star in two of his films—a Jewess. He called in Jack Oakie to be an unmistakable Mussolini. And he flung to the winds all his reservations about talking. Microphones bent gracefully backward before the wind and fury of his speeches as Hynkel, and the free world listened to his gentle voice as the little Jew, ending the film with a great piece of Chaplin's prose which might be said to incorporate much of Chaplin's own philosophy.

"I don't want to be a Dictator. I don't want to rule or conquer anyone. I would like to help everyone, if possible. Jew, Gentile, black or white."

## 'Hate Will Pass'

"More than machinery we need humanity; more than cleverness we need kindness and gentleness.... Do not despair. The misery that has come upon us is but the passing of greed, the bitterness of men who fear the way of human progress. The hate of men will pass and dictators die and the power they took from the people will return to the people."

Some said the film speech spoiled the film. But how could you spoil a film which contained such scenes as the Dictator's train refusing to pull up exactly at the red carpet: Hynkel stripping medals off a subordinate down to his trouser buttons; two Dictators quarrelling over custard pies; and Hynkel bubble-dancing with his wife until he burst in his face and he burst into tears.

Men killed the fruit of dictatorship with their guns. Chaplin killed the idea of dictatorship with his ridicule—and the laughter that surged round his film often drowned the cannopade.

## NEXT SATURDAY:

Charlie marries Gena O'Neill, his present wife, a few days after Joan Barry claimed that he was her child's father.

torturers, giving him another blow in the face to help his "memory."

Interrogations were repeated every day for the first month, then became fewer and fewer.

But Herbert's gaolers had other methods for breaking their victim's spirit. One of them was to bring the day's "food"—half a pint of watery soup—and put it on the floor in front of Herbert's cell.

Then the gaolers' dog was invited to have a drink out of the bowl before it was kicked roughly into his cell. "Just to show you that the dog is worth a lot more than you."

Finally Herbert fell dangerously ill and was taken to the prison hospital. His torturers had lost interest in him and apparently no longer cared whether he was an "agent of the British Imperialists" or not.

One morning he was released and told to go home. He had become a physical wreck in the space of two months.

Isolated case? Don't you believe it. It is just the sort of thing that happens every day in a world where everyone is terrified of the long arm of the secret police, imprisonment without trial and all the other things that are done in the name of the "freedom of the people."

A West Berlin motorist who was stopped at the border of the Soviet sector recently was not quick enough jumping out of his car and standing in attention when the Communist guard—a pimply-faced boy of 18—shouted at him. Result—a fine of £1, paid on the spot.

But even Berliners have their lapses in the city where two worlds meet. They had one the other day when somebody noticed that the Hotel Adlon in the Soviet sector was proudly claiming to be the "luxury hotel" of the East. "Luxury" people of this side of Moscow-suburbia said the Soviet sector newspaper.

"You were prisoners in the East," Herbert's service, to the British, "before the war," he said. "The five-year plan—admit it!" shouted Herbert's not too creaky.

## Sorry, Comrade—But It's True!

Says Antony Terry

HAVE you ever wondered just what it means to live in a Communist country? When you read those reports of conditions "behind the Iron Curtain" have you perhaps thought "It's all a lot of propaganda?"

To be perfectly honest I used to wonder the same thing when I came to Berlin just three years ago. I secretly thought "what a lot of bosh" when I heard lurid stories from travellers of life in Soviet-dominated East Germany.

Frankly, I didn't believe half of them. I have learnt a thing or two since then.

From personal observation I have discovered what happens when you put power over life and death into the hands of secret police and political fanatics and abolish the rule of law.

In Soviet zone prisons are thousands of people serving sentences up to 25 years for "business" which in Britain are not even offences at all.

It just makes all the difference on which side of the line you are. Which is why Berliners who happen to be lucky enough to live in the British, U.S. and French sectors of the city are more pro-Ally than any other Germans. You don't hear any of that grumbling about the British and Americans which you do every day in the West of Germany. There are practically no real Nazis in West Berlin—and certainly no Communists. The only Nazis are the secret Russian-sponsored ones.

Supposing you lived in Berlin and went to work every day by underground. One morning when you went to the station half a dozen toughs who called themselves "Transport Police" jumped

out of the train as it stopped at the platform and started roughly to search your luggage and your pockets and the luggage of the people on the platform.

What would you do? It all depends on one small but vital thing—which side of the Iron Curtain you are on.

Being British you would naturally refuse indignantly to allow anyone to search you. And that is exactly what the Berliners to whom this happened recently did. They told the six shouting bullies where they got off and pulled for a radio police car which took them into custody.

But that was because the passengers happened to be standing in the British sector when the incident occurred.

What would have happened if you had happened to be just one station up the line—and in the Soviet sector? Unless you wanted to be hauled off into a gaol, beaten, interrogated and starved for anything up to three months you would have held your tongue and allowed the indignity of being roughly searched, mauled and rough-housed by an alleged "official."

It just shows what a difference one tube station up or down the line can make in a city on the border of the Iron Curtain.

The "Transport Police" who were summarily hauled over to the West Berlin authorities were Communists—toughs employed by the East German Ministry of Interior to harass and bully passengers on the tubes in the Soviet Sector.

They had missed their station, and by mistake they had entered the British sector, where people can still object to such methods and get the law to back them up.

In Britain many people scarcely believe such things happen—and certainly the thousands of credulous British Communists who believe that life under their favourite system is all honey will

howl that this story is a lie. Sorry, Comrades, but it isn't. You see, it happened to me.

Something else happened in Berlin recently which shows to anyone who is interested the difference that little Iron Curtain can make in people's everyday lives.

It happened to Herbert, a 25-year-old West Berlin metal worker who up to recently earned his living operating a lathe in a factory in the Soviet sector of the city.

Herbert, all unsuspecting, was travelling to work one morning last August on the tube. At the first station inside the Soviet sector border three armed Communist "People's Police" entered his compartment, seized Herbert and dragged him off to the secret police HQ in the centre of the Soviet half of the city. Not a 100 yards away is the spot where the Gestapo used to be.

Thrown into a cell he was left there for several days without any explanation. Then Herbert was taken away to an interrogation centre where he stood in front of bright lights and was alternately beaten and questioned for days on end by jack-booted toughs.

The first question was "Who are you?" Herbert started to answer "Herbert" when something hit him and he went spinning across the roof.

"You dirty swine, while you are here you are just Number 49—not Herbert anything," the Communist shouted at him.

It was not until Herbert had been beaten up for over an hour that he discovered what the German secret police officials had against him.

He was suspected of "sabotage" because two pieces of machinery he had worked on at his little lathe in the factory had been found faulty.

"You were prisoners in the East," Herbert's service, to the British, "before the war," he said. "The five-year plan—admit it!" shouted Herbert's not too creaky.

**THIS IS NEW!**

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"SNORKEL"

Next with "SNOB" is all different! As though by magic the "SNOB" tube automatically reaches out and strikes the ink with double the power—no more fumbling! Then the "SNOB" extracts both the pen, automatically preventing leakage.

And because the point is not used for filling... writing better... so much better you'll certainly want to try this outstanding new pen yourself!

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SOLE AGENTS: UNITED PAPER CO. LTD.

...but I have to stop for business!

Yes, Sir, but 'stop and start' motoring increases **CORROSION**

Business calls may be part of your livelihood, but they're a menace to engine life. As the engine cools, acids and moisture produced by combustion are allowed to condense on the cylinder walls and corrode them. Research has proved that **CORROSION** is the major cause of engine wear.

Special properties of Shell X-100 Motor Oil enable it to neutralise combustion acids and make it **slip**, forming a protective film over engine working parts.

You must **PROTECT** the engine — **CHANGE TO**

**SHELL X-100 MOTOR OIL**

Detergent • Stable • Protective

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Stands Supreme

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**1952**  
**PACKARD**

- SMOOTHER POWER
- SUPERB NEW STYLING
- NEW CUSHIONED COMFORT

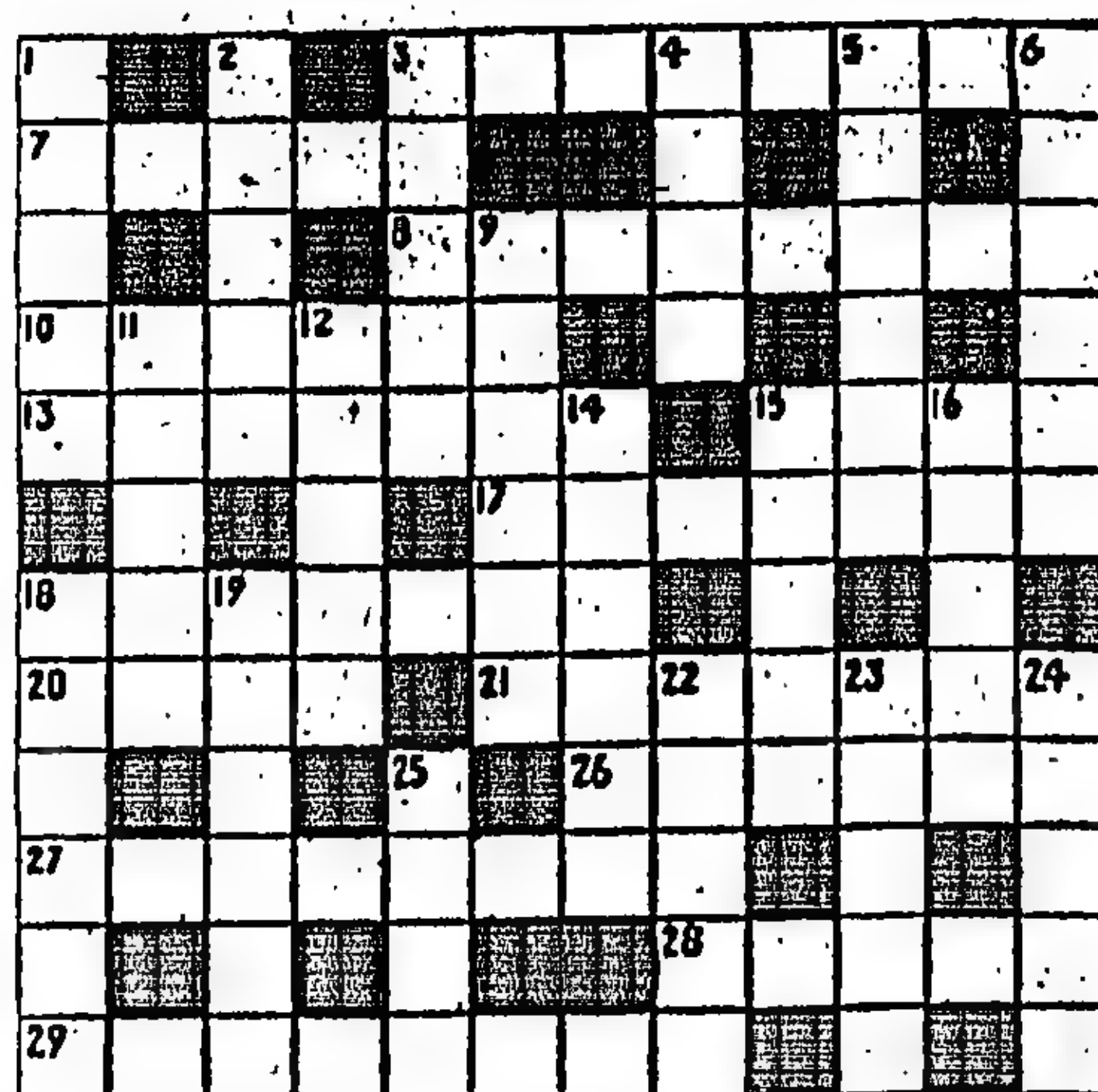


ASK THE MAN WHO OWNS ONE

Sole Distributors

**THE ORIENTAL MOTOR CAR CO.**  
PEIPING ROAD, CAUSEWAY BAY, HONG KONG  
TELEPHONE: 35153.

### A British Crossword Puzzle



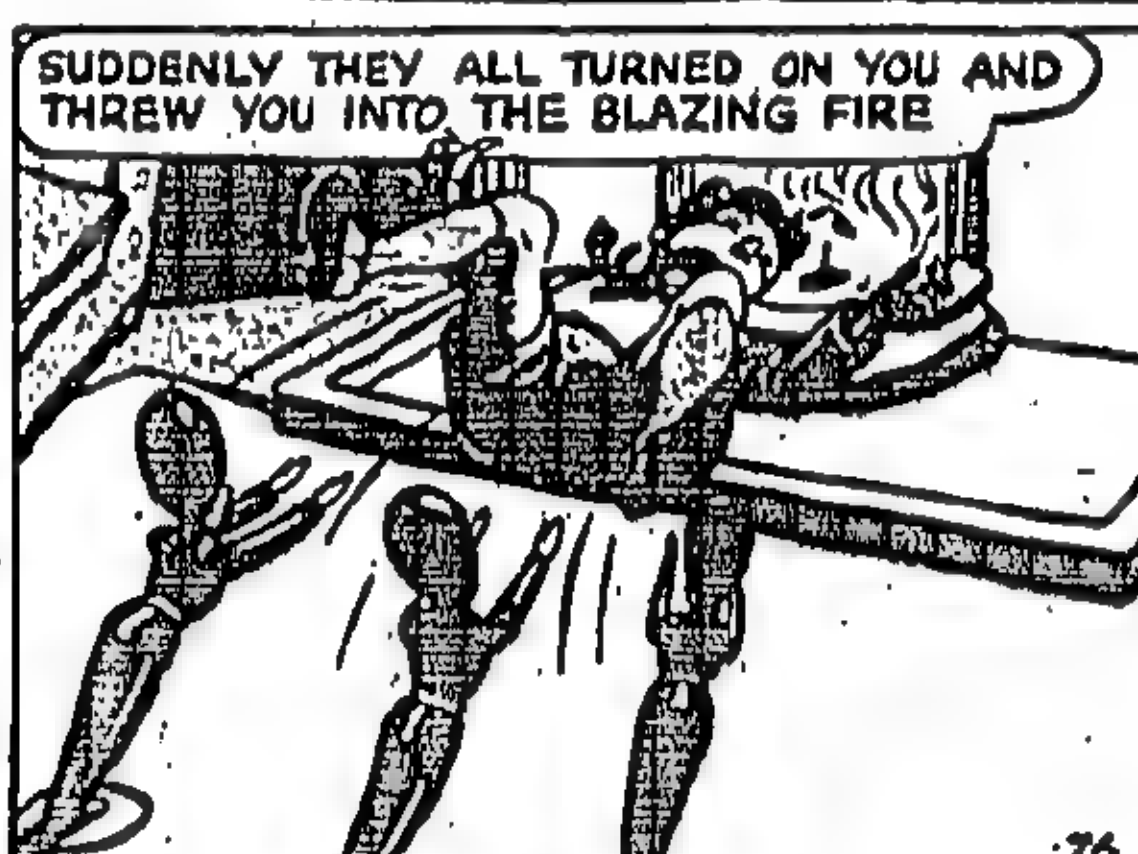
- ACROSS**
- Garments (8).
  - Bring on (5).
  - Stopped (8).
  - Tell (8).
  - State (7).
  - Frill (4).
  - Oriental (7).
  - Agree to (7).
  - Medicinal plant (4).
  - Drinks steadily (7).
  - Issue (6).
  - People's champions (8).
  - Common place (5).
  - Protects (8).
- DOWN**
- Metric measure (5).
  - Top of head (5).
  - Packing-case (5).
  - Fastened (4).
  - Spirit (6).
  - Unexpected (6).
  - Feel indignant about (6).
  - Laud (5).
  - Get up (5).
  - Irony (6).
  - Concess (5).
  - Window (6).
  - Desert plant (6).
  - Observe (6).
  - Plagues (5).
  - Clear (5).
  - Direct (5).
  - Tense (4).

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 1 Symbol, 5 Rolls, 8 Viper, 9 Estom, 10 Carol, 11 Rivet, 12 Rued, 13 Doses, 16 Desert, 18 Eluded, 20 Elder, 22 Aria, 23 Dares, 25 Reign, 26 Rifled, 27 Belat, 28 Flare, 29 Leader. Down: 1 Steerage, 2 Muttered, 3 Over, 4 Limited, 5 Reeced, 6 Orator, 7 Loose, 14 Startled, 15 Squander, 16 Durance, 17 Several, 19 Ledger, 21 Ideal, 24 Site.



—THIS DREAM MEANS:

This boy feels sore about something he has evidently been using his toy soldiers to dramatise scenes in which he has worked off his aggression and rebelliousness. Also little boys often feel guilty about their aggression, because part of every parent's job is to make them feel guilty



about the harmful uncontrolled use of aggression. In this dream, he feels guilty and worthy of punishment and so his instruments of aggression throw him into the fire. (Is it hell-fire, by the way, and has someone been scolding the lady?) Incidentally, this is only for the parents' information: it would be very unwise to interpret a child's dreams to him.

### SNAPSHOT GUILD

HOLIDAYS and snapshots go together like apple pie and cheese, but since in the course of your holiday trip you are certain to be faced with once-in-a-lifetime picture opportunities, you should do a little advance planning. It will pay off in increased satisfaction.

First of all, check your equipment. If you're the slightest doubt about its condition, take your camera to your dealer for a check-up and cleaning. Pay special attention to the lens. You can't see well through a flip of dirt, and neither can it. Use a soft, lintless cloth or lens tissue for a home cleaning job. Ordinary cleaning tissue won't do because it will leave fuzz on the lens.

While on the trip, remember that your camera is a rather delicate precision instrument and must be handled accordingly. Don't carry it in a hot, dusty glove compartment when travelling by car. And when you are on the beach, protect it from sand and water.

As far as actual picture taking is concerned, bear in mind that you want your shots to tell a complete story of your vacation. Shoot the familiar, off-picturesque spots as well as the new, different, and amusing things you see. It is true you can buy the popular pictures in postcard form, but if you take your own pictures, you'll have a more personal record—because each picture will be as you saw it.

I doubt that you'll ever find yourself returning home completely satisfied. You'll always recall one or two things and events which you'll wish you had snapped but if you plan — and take along that extra roll of film — you can cut the regretful "if only I had" feeling down to a minimum.

—John van Guilder

## The Judge Asks 'Who Is The Boss?'

By GEORGE MALCOLM THOMSON

**THE PROBLEM OF POWER.** By Lord Radcliffe. Secker and Warburg. 8s. 6d. 110 pages.

**T**O listen to the discourse of an eminent judge is one of the rarest pleasures of life provided one is not standing in the dock.

When the judge is also a highly cultivated man, and when, moreover, he is talking about one of the most important problems in life, then we may settle joyfully into our chairs and compose ourselves to listen.

"What really prevents men who have authority from abusing it?" Lord Radcliffe asks himself on the opening page, and makes the question his starting-point for a tour of human thought and experience on the supreme problem of government—how is to be the boss, why, above all, within what limits and restrained by what sanctions?

It may be thought that, in a democracy (a type of society which Radcliffe suspects may be passing away) the problem does not arise. Nothing could be further from the truth. Representative democracy does not solve the problem of power; it simply poses it in a new context. Consider South Africa at this moment.

A majority may decide to override the interests, wishes, even the conscience of a minority. "All power to the workers," may be equally with the Führer Principle, a shortcut to slavery.

Or a majority may decide that it is more important to be well-fed than free, in which event either the rulers will resist the temptations of power, or democracy will degenerate into a queue of toothless mendicants at the door of the Welfare State.

Again, it is usually assumed in this country that power corrupts, absolute power corrupts absolutely. Lord Radcliffe will have none of this. His luminous survey of political thought, stretching from Plato to Matthew Arnold, takes on an eloquence touched with something like indignation in a chapter devoted to the British rule in India.

It is an aside. It is not an irrelevance. It opens with two of Radcliffe's most pungent sentences:

"The British have formed the habit of praising their institutions, which are sometimes inept, and of ignoring the character of their race, which is often superb. In the end, they will be in danger of losing their character and being left with their institutions: a result disastrous indeed."

The record of the British at work in India, as for Lord Radcliffe "a classic example of how men really respond to the



LORD RADCLIFFE

and worn, but it became him like the scars of a battle." But, since it is plain that power has often been abused, where are we to find the means of protecting ourselves against a tyrant?

In making sure that he is the right kind of tyrant, said Plato. In obedience to God's law, say the Middle Ages, to whom tyranny was, however, a matter of indifference, since "evil rulers can do the good man no harm."

The United States sought safety in an elaborate system of checks and balances. The British have left the whole thing to chance, as if a special Providence watched over our freedom.

And where, at the end of the voyage, after all the serious and witty conversation, which has hidden much learning and more thought—where does Lord Radcliffe bring his ship to port?

He believes (if I read him aright) that the ultimate safeguard for freedom, the final barrier against abuse of power, lies not in any political system of constitutional ingenuity, but in the national character, the wholesomeness of national tradition, the resolve to bring rulers to moral, as well as political, judgments.

The wise people are constantly making, and re-making, an aristocracy.

"The Problem of Power" is a precise touch on the most sensitive nerve of our world. It affords us the pleasure of hearing a rovocative, distinguished talker—and, perhaps, the further pleasure of dissenting from him. It is inexcusable that Lord Radcliffe's publishers have, on the jacket, mis-spelt his school and mis-dated his birth.

Other new books

### Mr. Hulton looks back

**WHEN I WAS A CHILD.** By Edward Hulton. Cresset Press. 18s. 235 pages.

**SIMPLY**, with no literary effort or affectation, Edward Hulton describes a

childhood spent in Edwardian and early Georgian England. Not a typical childhood, however, for Hulton was brought up in a wealthy, liberal-minded, Roman Catholic home and in contact with persons of distinction and power.

He has a retentive memory for Edwardian interiors, imposing and stuffy; Edwardian footmen, governesses and tutors, and the fro-fro of Edwardian women's clothes, of which young "Teddy" was boyishly aware.

In the centre of a glittering and restless scene are Mamma, socially energetic, a little overwhelming; and Dada (Sir Edward Hulton), severe, conscious of his power, as a newspaper potentate.

He is close-fisted and "fancies himself" as a sharp business man, is inclined to argue over long with foreign taxi-drivers. In fact, in his son's judgment, Dada lacked business flair—outside the Press.

Bonnie Law, on the other hand, had a great opinion of Dada—"Hulton is so sane"—but "Teddy" formed a poor opinion of Bonnie Law. Opportunity to inspect the great at close range was one of the privileges of being the son of a newspaper proprietor. A treaty with Persia was "virtually arranged in our dining-room" between Lloyd George and the Persian Foreign Minister.

When interest flagged at home there was even more fascinating company at Lord Beaverbrook's country home, Chertsey, where one might see Lord Birkenhead lose his temper on being beaten at tennis by Lord Beaverbrook's impish sons and "catch a glimpse of H. G. Wells, made up to look like a negro for a film which Lord Beaverbrook was 'shooting' to amuse his guests."

Teddy suggested improvements in the plot to Lord Beaverbrook, who said "You show keenness and intelligence," but did not alter the script. Teddy cannot quite understand why his father had such a friendship for Lord Beaverbrook, who was, after all, so like himself, "propelling his affairs by a series of explosions." But the same mystery surrounds Mr. Churchill's friendship for Lord Beaverbrook, who merely reproduces his own traits of "dash and courage."

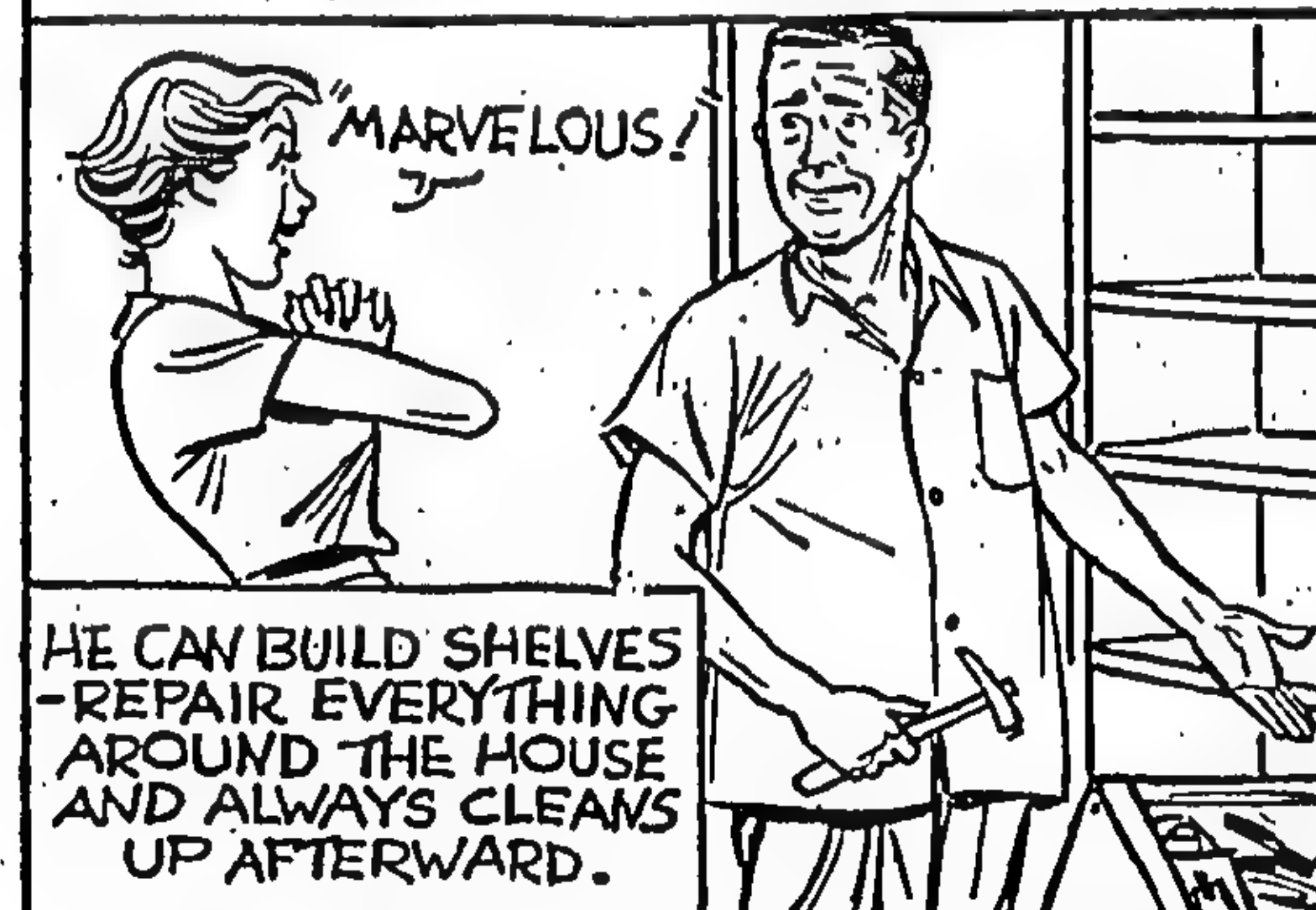
## VIGNETTES OF LIFE

### The Perfect Husband

BY HARRY WEINERT



HE THINKS EVERYTHING YOU BUY IS PERFECT—EVEN YOUR HATS—



HE CAN BUILD SHELVES—REPAIR EVERYTHING AROUND THE HOUSE AND ALWAYS CLEANS UP AFTERWARD.



HE'S HANDSOME—GETS SEATS ON THE FIFTY YARD LINE—TICKETS FOR HIT SHOWS AND THINKS YOU ARE HELEN OF TROY AND THE ORIGINAL QUIZ KID.



HE NEVER FORGETS AN ANNIVERSARY—EVEN WHEN THERE ISN'T ONE.



HE PUTS GLASSES ON COASTERS AND ASHES IN ASH TRAYS



HE THINKS YOUR MEALS ARE DELICIOUS—INCLUDING LEFT-OVERS



YOUR RELATIVES ARE ALWAYS WELCOME—AND THE LONGER THEY STAY THE BETTER.



— NEVER FORGETS TO MAIL YOUR LETTERS.



Only one soap  
gives your skin this

**Exciting  
Bouquet**



And Cashmere Bouquet is proved extra mild... leaves  
your skin softer, fresher, younger looking!

Now Cashmere Bouquet Soap—with the lingering, irresistible  
"fragrance men love"—is proved by test to be extra mild  
too! Yes, so amazingly mild that its gentle lather is ideal  
for all types of skin—dry, oily, or normal! And daily  
cleansing with Cashmere Bouquet helps bring out the  
flower-fresh softness, the delicate smoothness, the exciting  
loveliness you long for! Use Cashmere Bouquet Soap  
regularly... for the finest complexion care...  
for a fragrant invitation to romance!

Complexion and  
big Bath Sizes

**Cashmere  
Bouquet  
Soap**

—Adorns your skin with the fragrance men love!



Gift  
suggestions—

**GOLD SIGNET RINGS**

In 9, 14 & 18 carat gold for  
Ladies and Men.

—and let our engraving service  
supply monograms, crests, etc.  
to protect and personalize.

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40, NATHAN ROAD KOWLOON TEL: 57513

## PLANNING A BREAK

By Horace Lindrum  
(World Professional  
Snooker Champion)

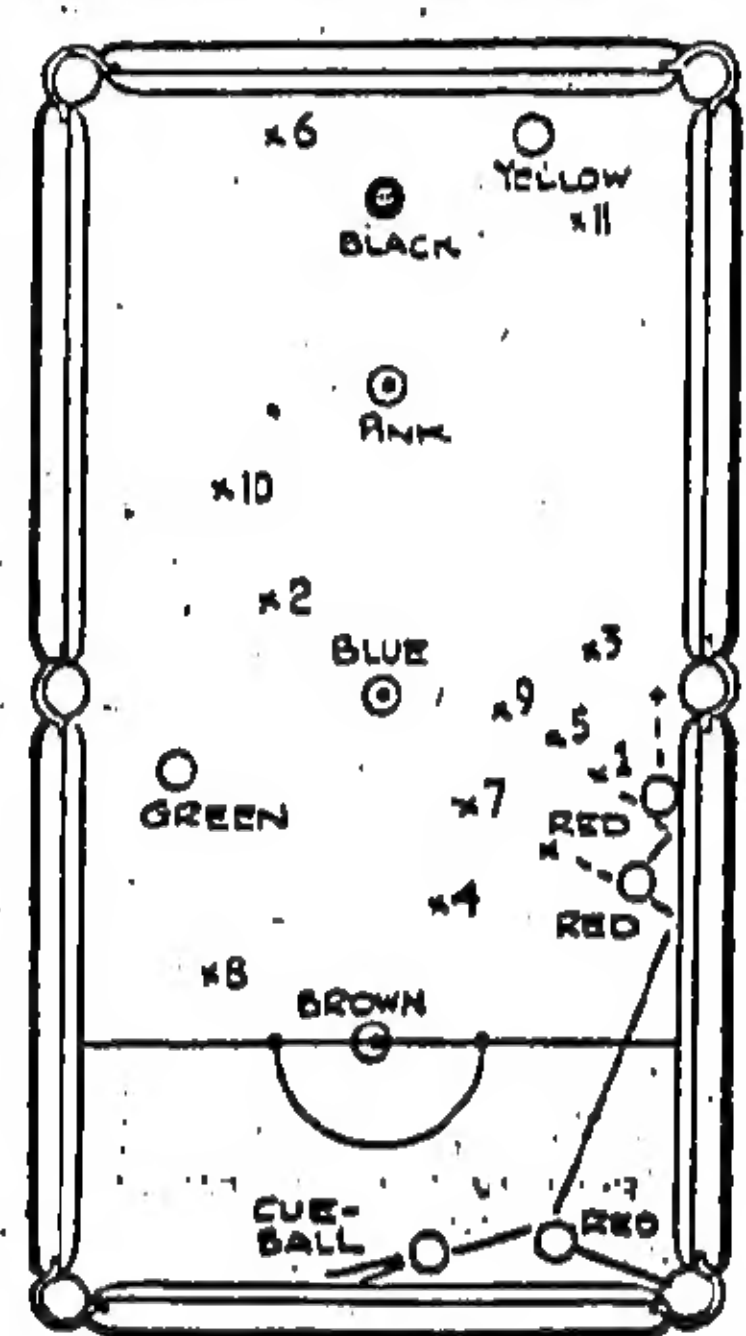
The position I left you  
with last week is by no  
means an easy one, but it  
does give the player an op-  
portunity to build up a  
small break, providing he  
tackles it with confidence.

If this position confronted me,  
I would pot the red nearest to  
the bottom cushion into the  
bottom-right-hand corner pocket  
as shown. In doing so I would  
renew the cue-ball with plenty  
of left-hand (running) side to  
try to get in between the right-  
hand side cushion and the red  
ball situated a little cut from  
that cushion.

The cue-ball would knock the  
lower red out into the open and  
then rebound on to the red lying  
hard against the right side  
cushion, knocking it over the  
right-hand middle pocket. The  
cue-ball has now come to rest in  
position marked X1 for a fa-  
vourable pot on the blue into the  
left-hand middle pocket.

### ANOTHER RED LEFT

Obviously, a gentle stroke on  
the blue would leave the cue-  
ball in position marked X2 for  
the easy red into the right-hand  
middle pocket, but we must not  
forget that there is another red  
ball left on the table and when  
pocketing the easy red that



hangs over the centre pocket I  
would play the cue-ball very  
lightly to screw away from the  
cushion and gain correct angle  
on the blue (X3). At the same  
time I would ensure that after  
playing the blue I would be left  
in a good position for the last  
remaining red.

This good position can be  
gained about by potting the  
blue into the left-hand middle  
pocket with a slow screw shot,  
which will bring the cue-ball  
into position marked X4 for pot-  
ting the last red into the right-  
hand middle pocket.

The last red is played with the  
cue-ball running through gently  
to secure another good angle on  
the blue—position marked X5.  
From here I would pot the blue  
and allow the cue-ball to strike  
the left-hand side cushion and  
come to rest somewhere near  
the top cushion for perfect po-  
sition on the yellow, marked X6.

### CLEARING THE TABLE

In potting the yellow I would  
have to use as much running-  
side as possible to bring the cue-  
ball sharply off the top right-  
hand side cushion to make an  
easy pot on the green into the  
left-hand middle pocket (X7).  
The cue-ball, after striking the  
left-hand side cushion to give  
me a favourable position for  
potting the brown into the bot-  
tom right-hand corner pocket  
(X8).

When potting the brown I  
would strike the cue-ball low  
and it managed at the correct  
speed a perfect angle should re-  
sult for the blue to be cleared  
into the left-hand middle pocket  
(X9). The cue-ball should run  
through for the pink to be  
potted into the top right-hand  
corner pocket from position  
X10. This stroke should be quite  
a normal run through in order  
to clear the black into the top  
left-hand corner pocket (X11).

## WARRIORS HAVE BETTER THAN EVEN CHANCE TO UPSET LEAGUE LEADERS

Says "KEYSTONE"

Local fans and team-supporters will be out in their full, noisy num-  
bers tomorrow to witness the main feature of the week-end's eight-game  
card when the League-leaders South China face a stiff hurdle against the  
fighting Warriors.

In the afternoon, St. Joseph's and the Pandas tangle with the Chinese Athletics  
and the US Navy respectively.

Another Senior "B" game of vital importance takes place at the lunch-hour  
when the Blackhaws, last season's Junior Champions, take on the victory-flushed  
Delawares in a carry-over of their bitter feud in the lower Division.

Fred Diesta's tough Dodgers  
meet the experienced Griffins  
this afternoon in the only  
Junior Division game slated for  
the week. Both are hard-hitting  
teams, but the Dodgers hold the  
edge in battery and fielding  
effectiveness.

The South China boys will go  
the limit to preserve their un-  
blemished record of three  
straight wins when they meet  
up with the aggressive Warriors  
outfit tomorrow morning.

Basing their game on fine  
defensive play in support of  
hurler P.C. Wong's famed  
"nothing ball", the Nam Wah  
boys will be out to show  
the young upstart Warriors  
some of the finer points of  
fielding.

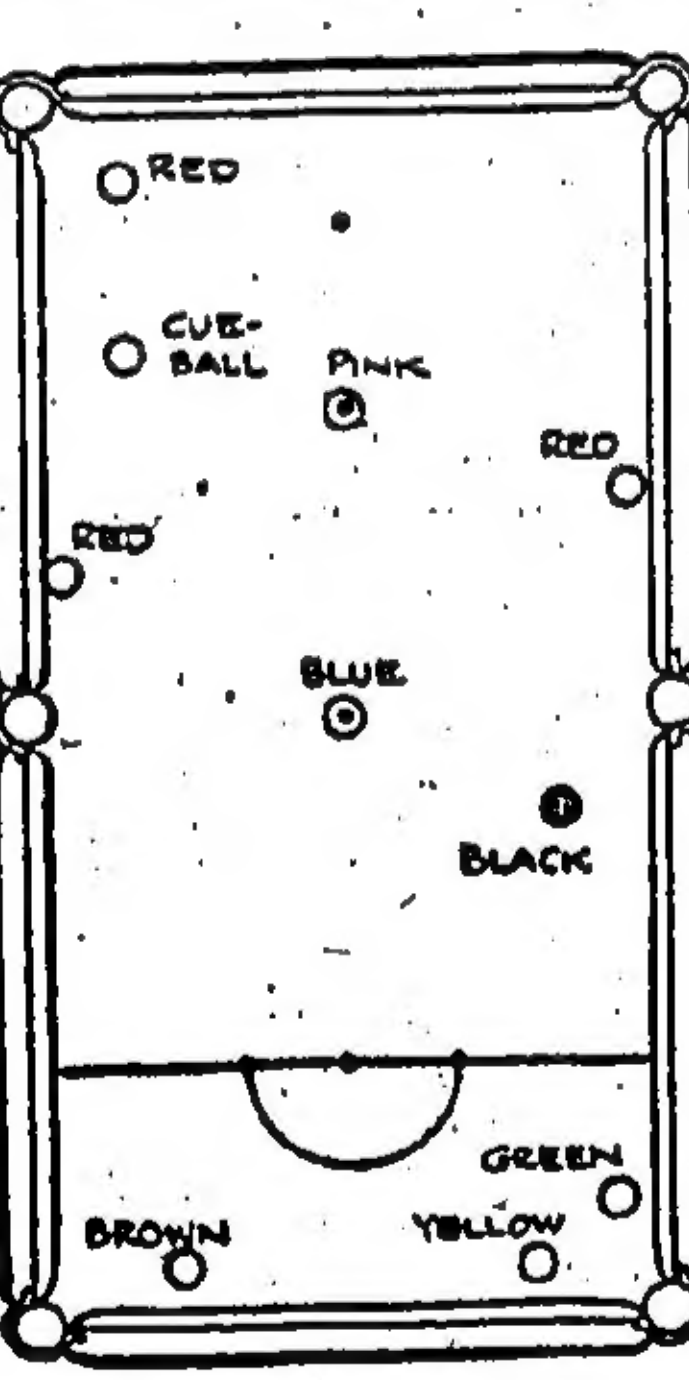
However, the Chinese outfit  
does not appear to possess  
adequate power with the bat to  
back up their tight defence, and  
will have to depend more on  
bunts and bingles to put their  
runners base.  
Endowed with plenty of speed  
on the bases and heavy hitters  
in Johnny Pereira, Hank Killean  
and Ray Aldeguer, the Warriors  
have a better than even chance  
to upset the Chinese apple-cart.  
However, notwithstanding their  
superior fire-power, the  
Warriors will have to reckon  
with the previously unconquer-  
able pitching of P.C. Wong,  
whose tricky bloopers have  
fooled and frustrated top slug-  
gers of the League for three long  
seasons.

UNPREDICTABLE AFFAIR  
The Pandas-US Navy game  
will be an unpredictable affair,  
since the Navy will be repre-  
sented by a completely new  
line-up of players from the USS  
Everett, which recently arrived  
in port to replace the Albuque-  
que.

Having already lost three  
games thus early in the season,  
the Pandas just cannot afford  
to drop another decision if they  
are to remain in the pennant  
race at all, and will be fight-  
ing tooth and nail to gain a  
much-needed morale-boost.

The final game tomorrow  
should see the mighty Saints  
gathering in another comfort-  
able win at the expense of  
Frank Poon's CAA crowd. Still  
headed from their stand-out  
triumph over the Navy last  
week, the Saints are unlikely  
to allow the loose-fielding  
Athletics to interrupt their de-  
termined march along the  
pennant-trail, and will unleash

### You To Play Until Next Week



The diagram shows balls  
lying in awkward positions,  
but with careful study and  
confidence in the execution of  
the strokes you can pull out a  
nice break. How would you  
proceed?

all the explosive power in their  
ponderous bats to subdue the  
opposition. The acquisition of  
heavy-dugging George Saunders  
by canny managerial manoeuv-  
ring has already started to pay  
big dividends for the Saints.  
It is rather the grim spectre of  
a third defeat hanging over the  
team's pennant-hopes that has  
taken the old slug out of his  
pitches and unnerved this fine  
team of young players.

The Delawares, on the other  
hand, have triumphantly re-  
tained an immaculately clean  
slate so far, and it is this slim  
margin of team-morale that may  
prove the deciding factor in  
this crucial game tomorrow.

### TODAY'S GAMES

Junior Division  
2.50 p.m. Dodgers v. Griffins  
Senior "B" Division  
4.00 p.m. Red Sox v. Ameri-  
cans  
4.00 p.m. Pandas v. Rexes  
TOMORROW  
Ladies' Division  
12.30 p.m. Wahos v. Pool To  
Senior "B" Division  
12.30 p.m. Blackhaws v.  
Delawares  
Senior "A" Division  
1.00 a.m. South China v.  
Warriors  
2.00 p.m. Pandas v. US Navy  
3.30 p.m. CAA v. St. Joseph's

### LEAGUE CRICKET

## Four Top Senior Teams Clash In Today's Games

By "THE ZOMBIE"

Excellent cricket is expected this afternoon as the  
four top teams of the First Division League clash in  
their first round matches.

At Chater Road, the undefeated league leaders  
"Scorpions" will be faced with a strong challenge from  
their clubmates "Optimists", while at Kai Tak, this  
season's strongest challengers Royal Air Force will be  
at home to the unpredictable Army XI.

The "Scorpions" started  
rather shakily this season, but  
have now gathered enough form  
to make them a difficult team to  
beat. The return of Frank  
Howarth and Len Stokes to the  
team has given them a strong  
well-balanced team, with all the  
requisites of a winning com-  
bination.

In Alec Pearce they have the  
best skipper in the Colony, in  
batting they have at least four  
reliable bats in Pearce himself  
who in the opinion of many local  
cricketers is showing the best  
form of his career after his re-  
turn from England, W. I.  
Stanton, Len Stokes and Donald  
Leach.

Stokes is an additional asset,  
being a potential match winner  
of our local one-day matches,  
with his aggressive batting.  
There have been many occa-  
sions when an opening bowler  
has found himself in a sorry  
plight by being knocked all over  
the field even before he could  
find a length.

Both Herdridge and Connell  
have been bowling consistently  
well this season and for his  
choice for spinners Pearce has  
a wide range to choose from:  
Leach, Owen-Hughes, Stanton,  
Hill, not to mention Frank  
Howarth.

The "Optimists" have always  
been reputed as a strong batting  
side, but did not impress too  
favourably in this department in  
their match against Craighower  
last week. Arthy still has  
to get into form, and Lauree  
Kilbee showed evident signs of  
the short period of lay-off from  
the game.

### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

FIFTH RACE MEETING 1952/53

Saturday, 22nd November, 1952.

(Held under the Rules of The Hong Kong Jockey Club)

There are 8 races. The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m.  
and the First Race will be run at 2 p.m.

Through Tickets (8 Races)—\$10.00 also tickets at \$2.00 each  
for the Cash Sweep on the last race of the Meeting as well as the  
Special Cash Sweep on the "Pearce Memorial Cup Sweep"  
scheduled to be run on 24th January, 1953, may be obtained at  
the Cash Sweep Office of the Club at Queen's Building, Ground  
Floor, Chater Road.

Through Tickets reserved for this meeting but not paid for  
by 10 a.m. on Friday, 21st November, will be sold and the reserva-  
tion cancelled for future meetings.

To avoid congestion at the Cash Sweep Office at Queen's  
Building, non-members are requested to purchase their sweep  
tickets at the Club's Branch Offices at:  
5 D'Aguiar Street, Hong Kong  
or  
382 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

### TOTALISATOR

The attention of Totalisator Investors is drawn to the  
following rules:

Dividends will be paid on the winning and placed ponies  
as declared by the Stewards when the "All Clear" is given.  
The "All Clear" signal will be indicated by a white light at  
the Totalisator Tower. BACKERS ARE ADVISED NOT TO  
DESTROY OR THROW AWAY THEIR TICKETS UNTIL  
AFTER THE "ALL CLEAR" SIGNAL HAS BEEN EX-  
HIBITED.

Totalisator Tickets should be examined and checked before  
leaving the Selling Counters as mistakes of any description  
cannot be rectified later.

Cash received in respect of Dividends should be checked  
before leaving the Pay-Out Counters as no claim for short  
payment of the value of tickets presented can be entertained  
once investors have left the Counters.

All winning tickets and tickets for refunds must be pre-  
sented for payment at the Race Course on the day to which  
they refer, but none will be paid later than one hour after  
the time for which the last race of the day has been scheduled  
to be run.

In no circumstances will any Dividends be paid or refunds  
made unless a ticket is produced. Payment WILL NOT be  
made on torn or disfigured tickets.

### MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE

Members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies  
MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the  
Meeting.

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE  
MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Badges admitting ladies not in possession of Brooches or  
Season tickets and gentlemen, non-members of the Club, to the  
Members' Enclosure and the Club Rooms at \$10 including tax, for  
ladies or gentlemen are obtainable through the Secretary at  
Alexandra House, on the written or personal introduction of a  
Member, such member to be responsible for all visitors introduced  
by him, and for payment of all bills, etc.

Only a limited number of badges admitting to Members' En-  
closure will be on sale at the Race Course.

The Branch Offices and the Treasurers' Comptroller Office  
will close at 11 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11.45 a.m. The  
Treasurers' Comptroller Office is situated at Queen's Building,  
Ground Floor, Chater Road, and the Secretary's Office at Alexandra  
House, 8th Floor.

A limited number of lifts will be obtainable at the Club  
House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy.  
(Tel. 27818).

NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PRE-  
MISES DURING THE MEETING.

### PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The Price of admission to the Public Enclosure will be \$3  
including tax for all persons including Ladies and will be payable  
at the Gate.

Any person leaving the Public Enclosure during a Meeting  
will forfeit his or her right of admission to the Enclosure and will  
be required to pay the requisite fee of \$3.00 in order to gain re-  
admission.

BOOKMAKERS, TIC TAC MEN, ETC., WILL NOT BE PER-  
MITTED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE PRECINCTS OF THE  
HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS WILL BE OBTAINABLE IN  
THE RESTAURANT IN THE PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

### SERVANTS' PASSES

Servants' passes will be issued to private box holders only,  
who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and to  
endorse their names on the passes. Holders of such passes are  
not permitted to enter the Members' Enclosure except for passing  
through on their duties and must remain in their employers' stands.

Owing to the congestion in the Members' Betting Hall and at  
Booths adjacent to Boxes in the Coffee Room, Box-holders and  
Members are requested to ensure that their servants make use  
only of the Public Betting Hall. Military Police will be posted at  
various points in the enclosure to ensure that this regulation is  
adhered to.

By Order,  
H. MISA,  
Secretary.

altogether will be a much  
stronger team than that which  
lost so dismally to the "Scorpions".

Another interesting match  
should be seen at Happy Field  
where the traditional rivalry  
between Craighower Cricket  
Club and Indian Recreation  
Club is resumed. Both teams  
have not done too well so far  
this season, but being evenly  
matched should provide a close  
finish. Craighower has by  
far the better batting side, and  
the Indians hold the edge in the  
bowling and fielding department.

The result of this match  
should depend on who wins the  
toss. I expect Craighower to  
win if they win the toss, when  
they will undoubtedly put the  
Indians to bat first, but if the  
CCC bat first, a draw would be  
the likely end.

### TODAY'S GAMES

First Division  
RAF v Army  
KCC v University  
CCC v IRC

### HKCC "Optimists" v HKCC

"Scorpions"

Second Division

Army v RAF

Navy v Recreation

University v KCC

DBS v Dockyard

TOMORROW

Second Division

IRC v Police

LEAGUE STANDINGS

1st Division

HKCC "Scorpions" P W D L Pts

RAF 5 3 2 0 14

HKCC "Optimists" 5 3 1 0 12

Army 4 2 2 0 10

KCC 4 2 2 0 10

Recreation 4 1 1 0 6

CCC 4 1 1 0 6

IRC 4 1 1 0 6

2nd Division

RAF 5 4 1 0 17

Dockyard 5 4 1 0 17

Army 5 3 2 0 14

IRC 5 3 2 0 14

KCC 5 3 2 0 14

Recreation 5 2 3 0 11

Police 5 2 3 0 11

DBS 5 2 3 0 11

Recreation 5 2 3 0 11

### POP



### Upon reflection



Save  
Your Eyes

In a state of eye strain  
there is no safer nor more  
sure remedy than correctly  
fitted glasses. We have  
had 40 years experience in  
Hongkong testing eyesight.

**CHINESE OPTICAL CO.**  
47, QUEEN'S ROAD, CENTRAL, HONG KONG.



# BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SAILINGS TO		
"SHENKING"	Keelung	3 p.m. 15th Nov.
"HANYANG"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	10 a.m. 16th Nov.
"FOYANG"	Singapore, Penang & Belawan	5 p.m. 17th Nov.
"HUNAN"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 17th Nov.
"SHENKING"	Keelung	3 p.m. 22nd Nov.
"FAKHIO"	Bangkok	10 a.m. 23rd Nov.
"YUNNAN"	Shanghai	10 a.m. 24th Nov.
"HUPH"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 25th Nov.
"FUNG"	Djakarta, Semarang, Sourabaya & Macassar	8 a.m. 26th Nov.

Sails from Custodian Wharf

ARRIVALS FROM		
"SHENKING"	Keelung	7 a.m. 20th Nov.
"FAKHIO"	Kobe	21st Nov.
"HUPH"	Shanghai	21st Nov.
"YUNNAN"	Tientsin	21st Nov.
"FUNG"	Kobe	23rd Nov.

A.O. LINE LTD./C.N. CO., LTD., JOINT SERVICE

SAILINGS TO		
"ANKING"	Japan	2nd Dec.
"CHANGSHA"	Sydney & Melbourne	8th Dec.
"TAIPING"	Japan	10th Dec.

ARRIVALS FROM		
"ANKING"	Australia & Tarakan	28th Nov.
"CHANGSHA"	Yokohama	5th Dec.
"TAIPING"	Australia & Manila	7th Dec.

## BLUE FUNNEL LINE

Scheduled sailings to Europe via Aden &amp; Port Said.

"AUTOLYCUS"	Genoa, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg	25th Nov.
"ANTHOCUS"	Liverpool, Dublin & Avonmouth	25th Nov.
"PATROCLUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	6th Dec.
"ASTYANAX"	Genoa, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg	24th Dec.
"CLYTONEUS"	Dublin & Liverpool	25th Dec.

Scheduled sailings from Europe

Sails	Arrives
G. "PATROCLUS"	Liverpool
G. "ANCHISES"	Sailed
G. "CLYTONEUS"	Sailed in Port, Hong Kong
G. "ASTYANAX"	do
G. "PERSEUS"	do
G. "AENEAS"	18th Nov.
G. "ASCANIUS"	25th Nov.
G. "AGAFENOR"	5th Dec.

G. Loading Glasgow, before Liverpool.

S. Loading Swansea, before Liverpool.

Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to load &amp; discharge cargo.

## DE LA RAMA LINES

ARRIVING FROM U.S. ATLANTIC &amp; PACIFIC COAST PORTS.

"BATAAN"	In Port A-9
"MENESTHEUS"	18th Dec.
SAILING FOR KINGSTON, NEW YORK, via SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES & CRISTOBAL.	
"DONA AURORA"	20th Nov.
"DONA ALICIA"	5th Dec.
"BATAAN"	21st Dec.

## Lat Pau Pacific Airways Ltd.

Route	Departs Hong Kong	Arrives H.K.
HK/Bangkok/Singapore (DC-4)	7.30 a.m. Mon. Thurs. 6.45 a.m. Tues. Fri.	(on return)
(Connect at Bangkok with U.B.A. to Rangoon)		
HK/Alor (DC-3)	6.45 a.m. Tues.	4.45 p.m. Tues.
HK/Halophong (DC-3)	6.45 a.m. Thurs.	4.15 p.m. Thurs.
HK/Saigon/Singapore (DC-4)	10.45 a.m. Tues. 6.45 p.m. Wed.	
HK/Malaya/B.N.-Borneo (DC-3)	7.15 a.m. Tues. Fri. 4.45 p.m. Wed. Sat.	

All the above subject to Alteration without notice.

For passage and Freight Particulars please apply to

**CONNAUGHT RD. C. Tel. 30331/8**  
 BRANCH OFFICE: 50, Connaught Rd. West. 25875, 32144, 24878

## BEN LINE

## ARRIVALS

FROM	DUE
"BENVORLICH"	U.K. via Singapore
"BENWYVIS"	U.K. via Singapore on or abt. 23rd Nov.
"BENLAWERS"	U.K. via Singapore
"BENAVON"	U.K. via Singapore
"BENRECH"	U.K. via Singapore
"BENVORLICH"	U.K. via Singapore
"BENRINNES"	U.K. via Singapore

## SAILINGS

FROM	DUE
"BENVORLICH"	Kure, Kobe and Yokohama
"BENLAWERS"	Direct to Singapore, thence Liverpool, Rotterdam and Hamburg.
"BENWYVIS"	Direct to Singapore, thence London, Havre, London and Hull.
"BENAVON"	Direct to Singapore, thence London, Antwerp, Rotterdam and Hull.
"BENVORLICH"	Direct to Singapore, thence Liverpool, Glasgow, Rotterdam and Hamburg.
"BENRECH"	Kure, Kobe and Yokohama.
"BENRINNES"	Havre, London, Rotterdam & Antwerp.

 \* Calls Port Sudan. \* Calls Manila and Cebu.  
 All vessels accept cargo for Aden, Suez and Port Said.  
**W. R. LOXLEY & CO., (CHINA) LTD.**  
 Agents  
 York Building. Telephone: 34165.

# the BOYS and GIRLS PAGE

## Willy Toad Decides to Study

—But You Don't Learn to Read in a School of Fish—

By MAX TRELL

"DID you hear the news?" Blinky Mole asked Knarf and Hamid, the shadow-children with the turned-about names, when they stopped by the door of his underground house on the other side of the garden wall.

The shadows hadn't heard the news at all.

"What is it?" Hamid asked.

## High Time

"Willy Toad has decided to go to school and learn how to read and write. It's high time, too. Everyone should know how to read and write."

The shadow-children were surprised to learn this. They inquired what school Willy was going to.

"Blinky shook his old head. 'Don't know,' he answered. 'He'll say. He just told me. He was going to school. He left just a minute or two before you got here. He went hopping down the road.'"

Knarf and Hamid hurried down the road. However, as there wasn't any school down the road, they wondered why Willy Toad went that way. The road just led to the pond. By-and-by they met Blackie the Beetle, who was digging around on old stumps.

"Did you happen to see Willy Toad?" Knarf asked him.

## Hopped Toward Pond

"Sure enough," answered Blackie, leaning on his shovel. "He'll say. He just told me. He was going to school. He left just a minute or two before you got here. He went hopping down the road.""

A few minutes later, Knarf and Hamid reached the edge of the pond. And there was Willy, sitting on a rock just over the water.

"Hello Hamid! Hello Knarf!" he greeted them. "Did you hear the news? I'm going to school. It's in the pond!"

"In the pond? There's no school in the pond," said Willy. "You're mistaken," said Willy. "There's a very good school in the pond. All the little fish go to it. Frog told me about it. You just wait till they pass, then you jump in and join them. Here they come now!"

## Fish Scattered

Before Knarf or Hamid could stop him, he sprang in. But the little fishes scattered, and all that Willy Toad learned from trying to join their school was that when you jump in the pond, you're certain to get wet.

"I'd still like to learn how to read and write. But where can a toad go to school? Who'll teach me?"

Hamid said she'd teach him and this made Willy Toad feel a good deal better.

"When I learn how to write," he said, as they sat down under a mushroom, "I'm going to write those fish a letter. I'm certainly mad at them!"

But Knarf and Hamid said there wasn't any use getting angry at the fish.



"The school is in the pond," Willy Toad told the shadow-children.

"Because you see, Willy, a school of fish isn't a real school at all. It's just a lot of fish all swimming together, like a flock of birds, or a herd of cows. They don't learn anything in their schools at all!"

"What's more, Willy, a school of fish isn't a real school at all. It's just a lot of fish all swimming together, like a flock of birds, or a herd of cows. They don't learn anything in their schools at all!"

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## ZOO'S WHO



"SNAKES THAT RAID CHICKEN COOPS OFTEN KILL THEMSELVES BY SWALLOWING CHINA EGGS."

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"CHUSAN"	21st October	28th November
"CANTON"	15th November	15th December

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Staged with a high degree of natural

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15	E. & S. Africa, Mauritius, & Djakarta	Singapore
18	Japan	

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SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 15, 1952.

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JOHN CLARKE'S  
CASEBOOK

## CANDID CAMERA

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Anthony would, if the  
photographer knew his business,  
show up his finely  
shaped head, and draw attention  
to his strong and regular features.

Seeing the finished study, you  
might suppose its subject to be  
a man of some distinction. A  
senior officer in the Army, per-  
haps, for the neatly clipped  
white moustache, the short,  
silver-grey hair, and the up-  
right bearing suggest as much.  
Or something important in the  
City, he might be, or an old-  
style member of the Foreign  
Service.

The stamp of success lies  
upon him still, though it is  
some years now since he was  
visited by success. His true  
calling is that of a West End  
photographer; but the last job  
he had was as a packer in a  
big store.

Anthony, who is 37 now, was  
born in Canada. He came here  
from there in good company—  
with the army that came to  
fight in the 1914-18 war.  
He finished up as an official  
war photographer, and when  
peace came, decided to make  
his home in England and prac-  
tise his profession here.

We do not know much of  
how he prospered, but by 1937,  
things were beginning to go  
badly with him, evidently, for  
in that year he committed his  
first crime; and in the 15 years  
since then he has committed  
13 others, and several times  
been sent to prison.

The other morning Anthony  
climbed wearily into the dock  
at Great Marlborough Street to  
answer once again a criminal  
charge against him. He pleaded  
guilty to stealing three scarves  
from a West End shop.

A policeman went into the  
witness-box and told the story  
to Mr. Paul Bennett, J.C., the  
magistrate. "Since he came  
out of prison last," the officer  
said, "I gather he's been trying  
to find work as a photographer.  
He would go round the various  
firms in the West End to see  
if they wanted anyone to  
photograph evening functions.  
It's rather seasonal work, I  
think."

"Taking people's photo-  
graphs? I'm quite sure that  
isn't seasonal," the magistrate  
observed, and he asked: "How  
has he been living?"

"With the idea of helping  
him in his job, he took a room  
at... paying for it nightly,"  
the officer said. The address he  
gave was a good one. "You  
could understand Anthony's  
idea in sacrificing other things,  
like food, in order to live  
there. It would help in getting  
those jobs that were so hard  
to come by, if he could men-  
tion the good address."

"He did get work as a pack-  
er, but he said he was not  
strong enough to continue in  
it," the officer went on. "He  
says that on the morning he  
stole the scarves he left his  
lodgings with only 10d. in the  
world, and that he was driven  
to steal."

"It was that, sir," Anthony  
cried from the dock. The  
words came out in gulps. He  
only just had command of his  
voice. "I was desperate," he  
said. "I've tried every way to  
get work. I was happy in the  
store, but I couldn't do the  
packing work."

"Of course it's difficult for  
anyone to place you in a job,  
with your record," Mr. Bennett  
said. "I can't listen to people  
who say I stole because I was  
hard up. I won't send you to  
Sessions, however; you will go  
to prison for one month."

"Thank you, sir," Anthony  
said. And now a portrait of  
him would have shown a man  
near breaking-point. They had  
to help him from the dock as  
if he were a very old man.  
When he had gone from the magis-  
trate called for Mr. Charles  
Morgan, the probation officer,  
and said: "Tell him to see you  
when he has finished his sen-  
tence. You'll be able to help  
him, I expect."

"Very good, sir," Mr. Morgan  
said, and going from the magis-  
trate's box, he glanced at An-  
thony's criminal dossier. It  
was topped by two pictures of  
the photographer, one profile,  
one full-face. These harsh  
studies taken for the police  
record... were, I suppose, the  
true portraits of the man, who  
himself had been an expert  
with a camera.

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"Maybe we've got the wrong slant on life—we kill our-  
selves getting dates with football players who have to  
be in at ten o'clock!"

## Toweel To Meet Australian In Bout For Title

Johannesburg, Nov. 14.

Jimmy Carruthers, undefeated Australian  
bantamweight champion, will become the first  
Australian to win a world boxing title if he beats  
the South African title holder, Vic Toweel, at the  
Rand Stadium tomorrow night.

Few critics here believe Carruthers will win,  
but he has many supporters who think he is the  
one boxer capable of beating Toweel.

Carruthers and his manager,  
Billy McConnell, are both con-  
fident of success.

Carruthers has many advan-  
tages that previous challengers  
have lacked when they met  
Toweel. These include: He is  
one of the few opponents  
Toweel has met who is not  
past his best; unlike other  
Toweel opponents, he has not  
been troubled by the Johannes-  
burg altitude—nearly 6,000 feet  
above sea level; and Carruthers  
is a natural bantamweight.  
(Toweel has always had diffi-  
culty making the bantamweight  
limit. During his training for  
this fight, he has again had a  
big struggle to keep his weight  
down and has not been over-  
impressive.)

Toweel's brother—manager  
Maurice said today: "Vic is in  
great form and will be inside  
the bantamweight limit without  
sacrificing speed or strength."  
Toweel has the advantage over  
Carruthers in experience. He  
has had 28 fights to Carruthers'  
15, and has already defended his  
world title three times.

As both boxers believe attack  
is the best form of defence, the  
fight could be a thrilling contest  
from the first going. However,  
Toweel is a notoriously slow  
starter.

Toweel, a non-stop attacker,  
is not considered to have a  
lethal punch.

### A SOUTHPAW

Carruthers' southpaw style  
should not unduly worry Toweel  
as he began his career as a  
southpaw. He switched to  
orthodox stance, but often  
switches back to a southpaw.  
Toweel has met several south-  
paws, including Spain's Luis  
Romero, whom he beat on  
points.

In all his previous title fights,  
Toweel has dictated the pattern  
of the bout and much will  
depend on whether Carruthers  
is clever enough to take this ad-  
vantage from him.

Carruthers has the advantage  
in height and reach and will no  
doubt fight at long range,  
whereas Toweel, most dangerous  
at close quarters, will try to  
keep inside his opponent.

Carruthers has not had a fight  
since his points win over  
featherweight Johnny O'Brien,  
at Sydney in May.

Toweel's previous defence of  
his title were against Britain's  
Danny O'Sullivan whom he  
beat on a technical knockout  
in the tenth round, and a  
points victory over Luis  
Romero.

The fight has already been  
postponed twice. It was first  
set for October 4, but was

## November Handicap Callover

London, Nov. 14.  
So close was the betting at  
the final callover at the Victoria  
Club tonight on tomorrow's  
Manchester November Handi-  
cap that five horses were quot-  
ed from 10 to two to one, a  
difference of only half a point.  
Tintinnabulum, co-favourite  
at 10 to one, with Knock Hard  
at the previous callover, is now  
joined by Solar at 10 to two,  
with Knock Hard, H.V.C. and  
Clontarf at 10 to one.

Quotations were:  
10 to 2—Tintinnabulum and  
Solar.  
10 to 1—H.V.C., Clontarf and  
Knock Hard.  
100 to 6—Summer Rain and  
Bob.  
18 to 1—Rock and Rye.  
25 to 1—Otar, Lavendon and  
Mount Ararat.  
28 to 1—Belsay Castle and  
Valdesco.  
33 to 1—Samaritanae.  
40 to 1—Nunitor, Battle  
Burn, Culgeith and Misty Light.  
50 to 1—Assunto, Siren Light,  
Pollen and Misty Night.  
60 to 1—Montezel, Par Avion,  
Barnes Park and Bass Castle.  
Reuter.

## Dr Rhee Has Another Try

Pusan, Nov. 14.  
The South Korean President,  
Dr. Syngman Rhee, tonight  
nominated a new Korean Pre-  
mier—Mr. Lee Kap Sung, a  
member of the Assembly and  
former vice-presidential can-  
didate. He is 62.

The President has asked the  
National Assembly to approve  
his choice.

Dr. Rhee's first nominee, Mr.  
Lee Shin Yung, was rejected by  
the Assembly in October—  
Reuter.

Solution of Saturday's Daily  
words: SCOTSDAYER—Aigur  
—Anger—Range—Mange  
—Bayer—Mear—Tame  
Tide—Nep—Leap—Lest—Apfen  
Ashen—Aches—Oricket  
Hearth—Dearth—Threat  
Bare—Bark—Tan—Tar  
Brush—Gush—Whey—Whet  
—Wet—Whistle—Whistle  
Trim—Nest—Near—Knuckle  
Prayer—Muster—Collect  
—Player—Replay  
Bib—TUCKER.

INTELLIGENCE TEST SOLUTION  
The five concealed names are  
Sundown, Eden, Ismay Salisbury,  
Thornycroft  
London Express Service.

### NOTICE

#### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

THE NOVEMBER HALF-  
YEARLY GENERAL MEET-  
ING OF VOTING MEMBERS  
will be held at the Club  
House, Happy Valley, on  
Wednesday, 26th November,  
1952, at 5.45 p.m.

ALL MEMBERS are  
cordially invited to attend  
and participate in any dis-  
cussion which may ensue.

By Order of the Stewards,  
H. MISA,  
Secretary.  
Hongkong, 28th Oct., 1952.

### NOTICE

#### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Special Cash Sweep  
on the  
Pearce Memorial Cup 1953.

The race for the above  
Sweep will be run on  
Saturday, 24th January, 1953,  
the 3rd day of the Annual  
Race Meeting, and not on 21st  
January, 1953 as previously  
advertised.

Although all Pearce  
Memorial Sweep tickets issued  
will bear the date 21st  
January, 1953 they will be  
valid for and included in the  
draw for the Special Sweep on  
this race which now takes  
place on the 24th January,  
1953.

By Order of  
The Stewards in Charge  
of Cash Sweeps,  
H. MISA,  
Secretary.



EXECUTORS  
and  
TRUSTEES  
for the  
COLONY  
and the  
FAR EAST

HONGKONG & SHANGHAI  
BANK  
HONGKONG (TRUSTEE)  
LIMITED  
The Trustee Company of  
The Hongkong and Shanghai  
Banking Corporation  
Hong Kong.

### NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

#### MAERSK LINE

m/v "AGNETE MAERSK"

having arrived from Karachi and  
Port of call. Consignees of Cargo  
are hereby notified that their goods  
are being landed and placed at their  
risk and expense into the Hongkong  
Kowloon Wharf & Godown Com-  
pany's godowns at Kowloon, where  
delivery may be obtained as soon as  
the goods are landed.

Optional cargo will not be landed  
here, unless notice has been given 48  
hours prior to vessel's arrival, but  
carried on from port to port to the  
final port of call to which the option  
extends.

No claims will be admitted after  
the Goods have left the Godowns  
and all goods remaining undelivered  
after the 31st November, 1952, will  
be subject to rent.

All broken, chafed, and damaged  
Goods are to be left in the Godowns  
where they will be examined on  
20th November, 1952, at 10 a.m. by  
our Surveyors Messrs. Goddard &  
Douglas.

To comply with the General Bond-  
ed Warehouse Regulations consignees  
must have a Revenue Officer in  
attendance when damaged dutiable  
goods are examined.

All claims must reach us before the  
14th December, 1952, or they will  
not be recognised.

No Insurance will be effected.  
JENSEN & CO.  
Agents.  
Hongkong, 14th November, 1952.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES  
m/s "BATAN"

Damaged cargo on this vessel will  
be surveyed by Messrs. Goddard &  
Douglas at Holt's Wharf from  
10 a.m. on November 15, 1952,  
and consignees are requested to  
have their representatives present  
during the survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,  
Agents.  
Hongkong, November 15, 1952.

### FOR NON-CATHOLICS

#### SEVEN TALKS

on

THE CATHOLIC CHURCH

and

WHAT SHE TEACHES

Commencing Sunday 16th November for

SEVEN SUNDAYS

Each Sunday 6.00 to 6.45 p.m.

at

ST. TERESA'S CHURCH

Prince Edward Road, Kowloon

(Buses 1 & 7 from Star Ferry, 13 & 14 from Jordan Rd. Ferry)

#### SUBJECTS

Nov. 16 What Religion means to us. Rev. Fr. T.J. Sheridan, S.J.

" 23 "What think ye of Christ? Rev. Fr. T.J. Ryan, S.J.

" 30 What is the Catholic Church? Rev. Fr. A. Birmingham, S.J.

Dec. 7 Does God help you? Rev. Fr. R.W. Gallagher, S.J.

" Why Seven Sacraments? Rev. Fr. T.J. Sheridan, S.J.

" 14 The Mass. Rev. Fr. T.J. Sheridan, S.J.

" 21 Catholic Life and Practice (Marriage, Priesthood, Confession, etc.) Rev. Fr. A. O'Hara, S.J.

" 28 The Catholic Approach to Modern Problems. Rev. Fr. Mansfield, S.J.

Answers to Questions about the Catholic Church and its teaching will be given.

After each talk groups will be conducted round the Church and Vestry.

COME-HEAR-AND JUDGE FOR YOURSELF. THE TALKS WILL BE INTERESTING AND INFORMATIVE.

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FOUND  
KEYS outside St. Theresa's Church  
on Sunday, November 9. Apply  
Secretary, "B. C. M. Post."

### MISCELLANEOUS

GARDENING BOOK (Daily Express)  
on How to Start a Garden. With six  
generous pictures. Flowers  
locally tested. Plant now till  
January. 8s. 6d. "B. C. M. Post."  
Hongkong and Kowloon.

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